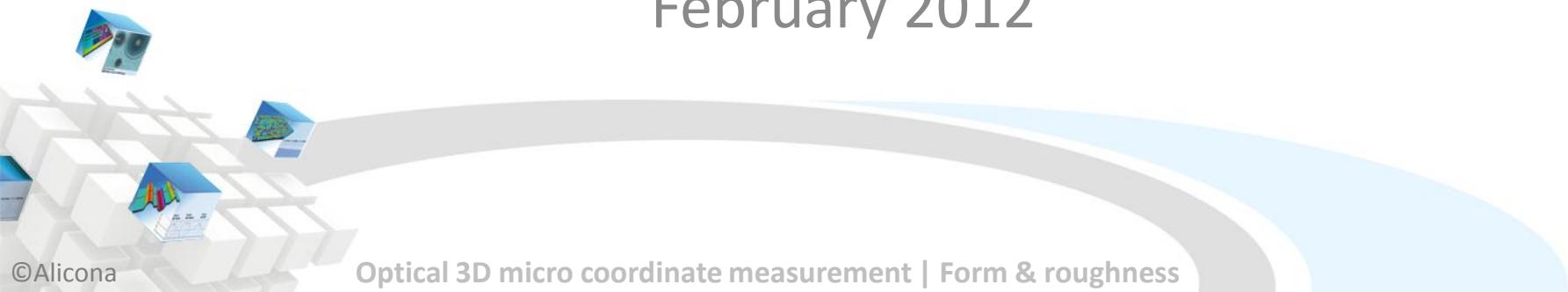


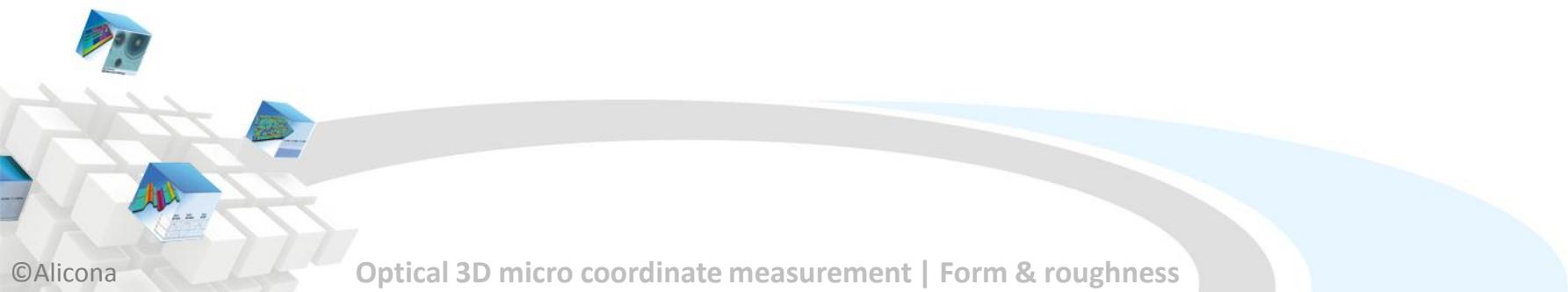
Focus Variation Optical 3D-Measurement

Hannes Geidl-Strallhofer

February 2012



Company



Alicona – what we do

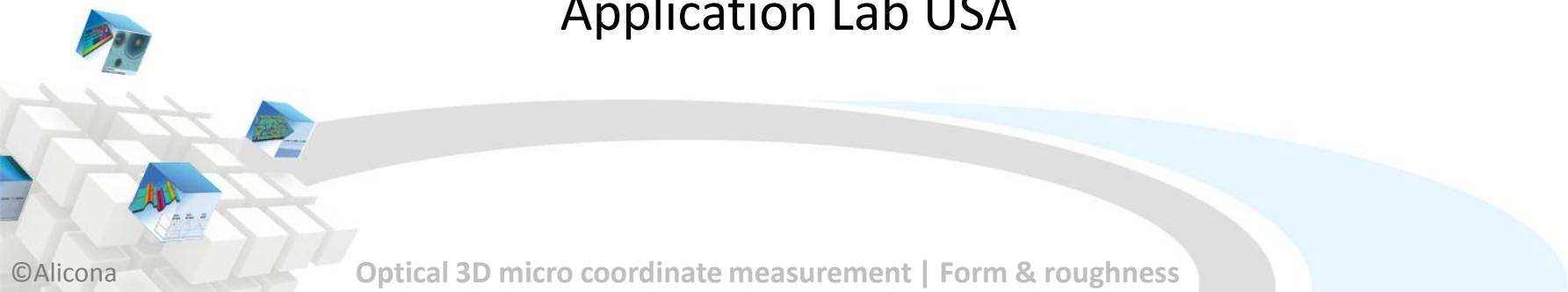
- » **high resolution optical 3D measurement**
- » Supply systems based on Focus-Variation
- » Open up new perspectives for optical measurement in lab and production
- » Driving force for traceable optical roughness measurement
- » International cooperations



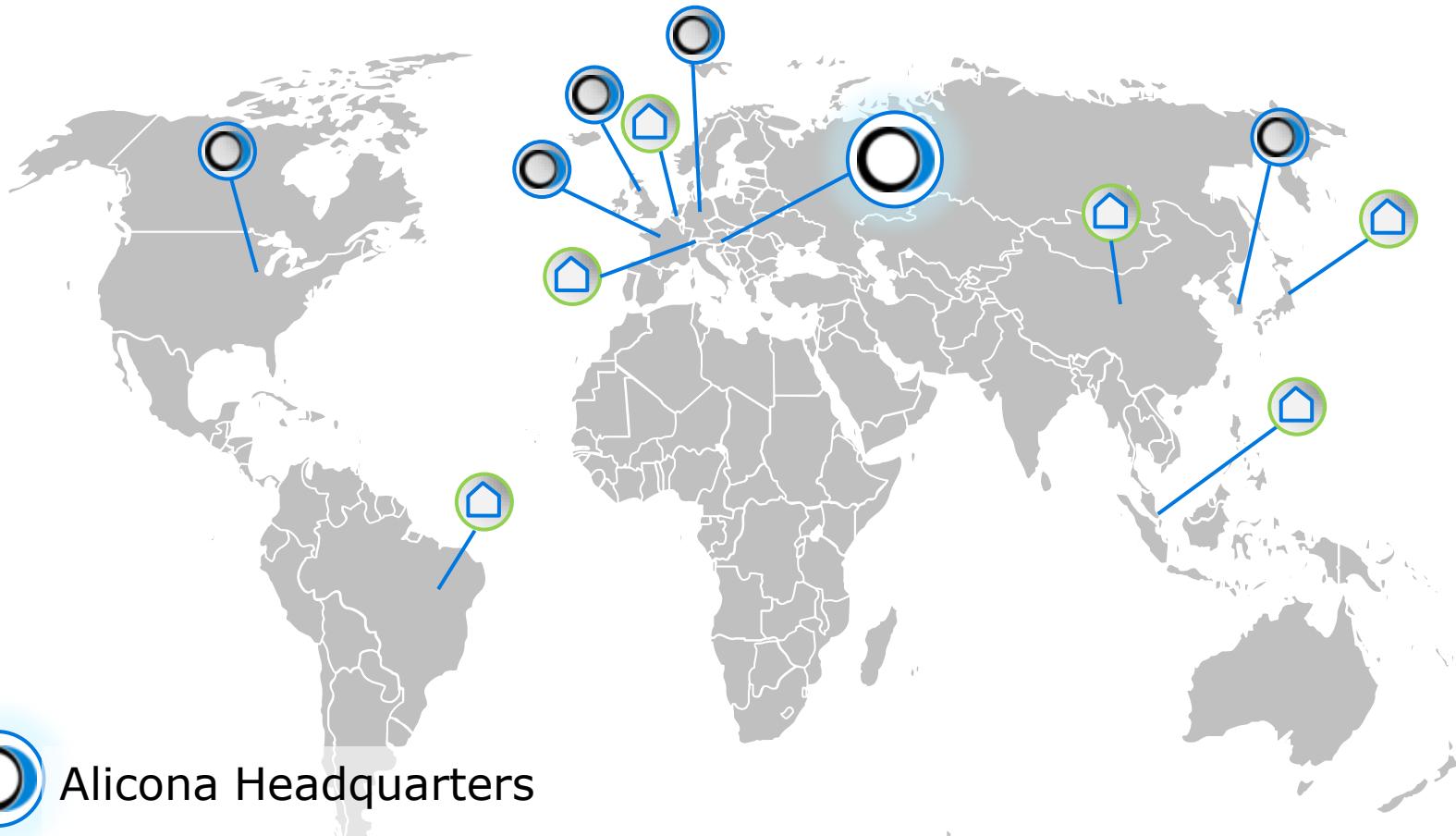
Milestones



- 2001** Foundation of Alicona Austria and Germany
- 2004** Foundation Alicona USA
- 2005** Foundation Alicona UK
- 2007** Foundation Alicona Asia
- 2010** Foundation Alicona France
Application Lab USA



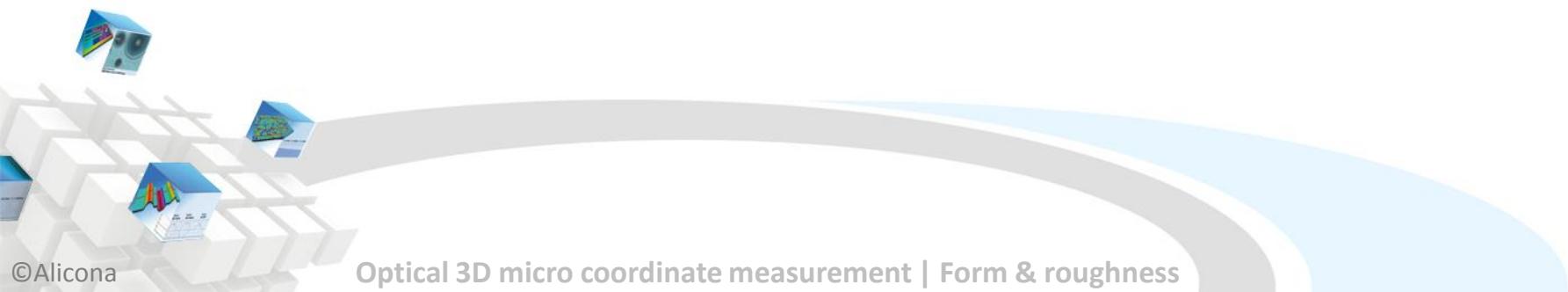
Alicona Sites



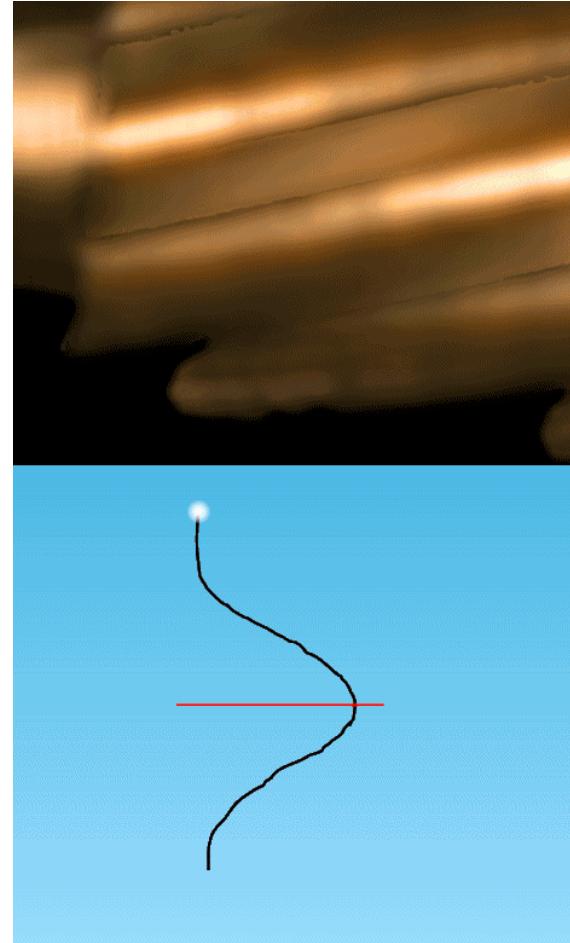
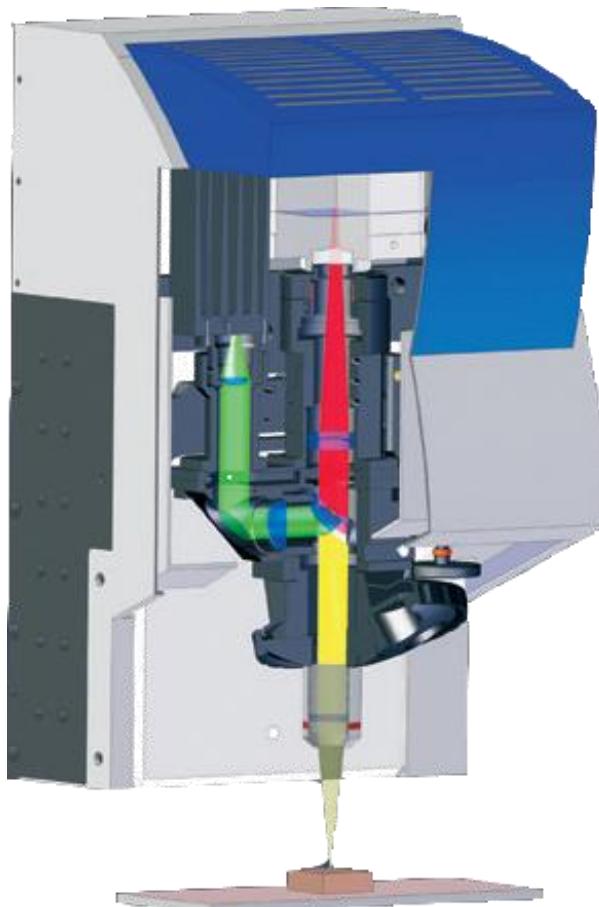
Product Overview



Technology



Focus-Variation as Measurement Technique



Focus-Variation Technical Specifications

Optical 3D-surface metrology
based on a color focus sensor

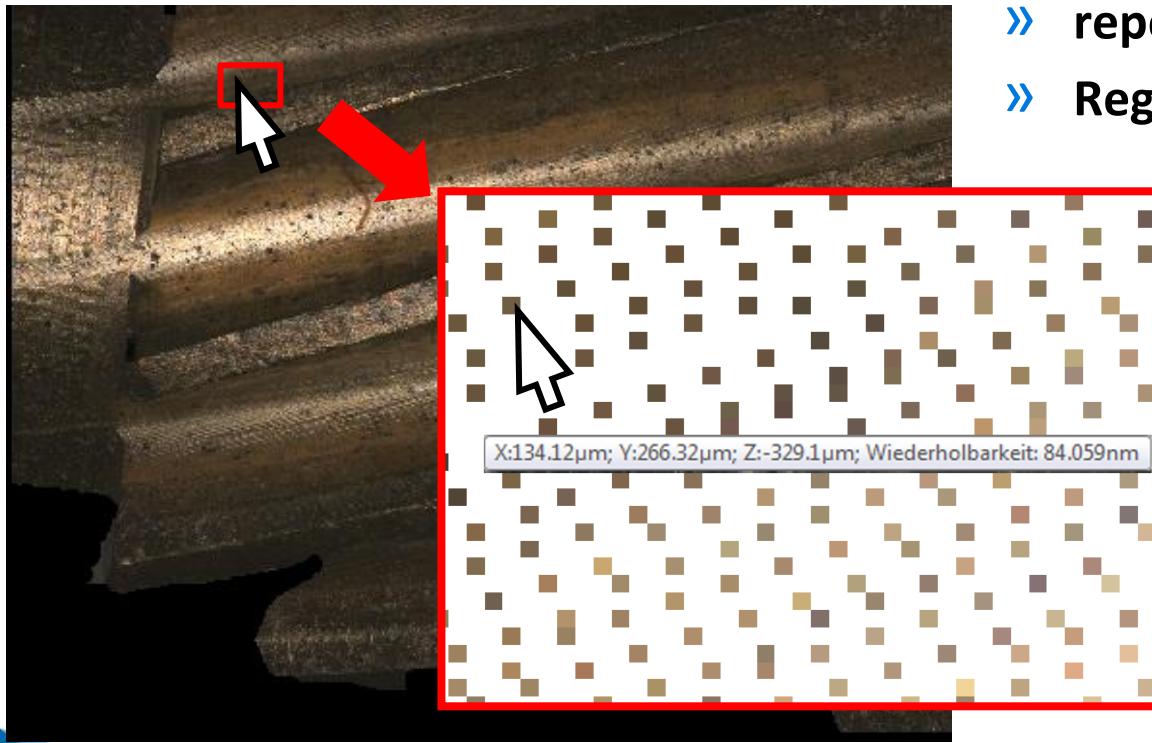
Vertical resolution	>10nm
Lateral resolution	>400nm
Scan height	<22mm
Scan area	100mm x 100mm

Surface measurements in less than 16 sec.
(2 million measurement points)

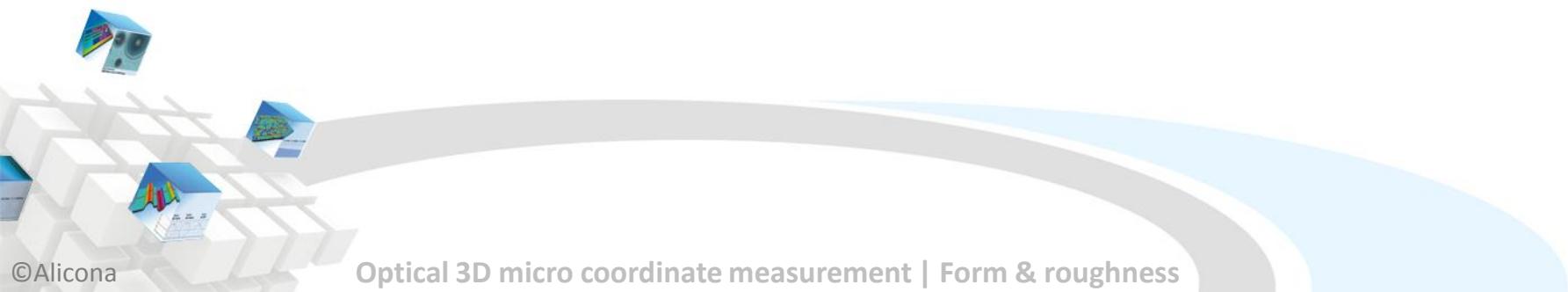


Information of a Measurement

- » 3D-position (x, y, z)
- » repeatability
- » Registered true color



Optical 3D-Measurement - WHY?



References



What makes a cellphone sexy?



How does the rhino get on the cellphone?



One stop shopping for customers

+GF+ AgieCharmilles & alicona



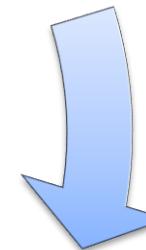
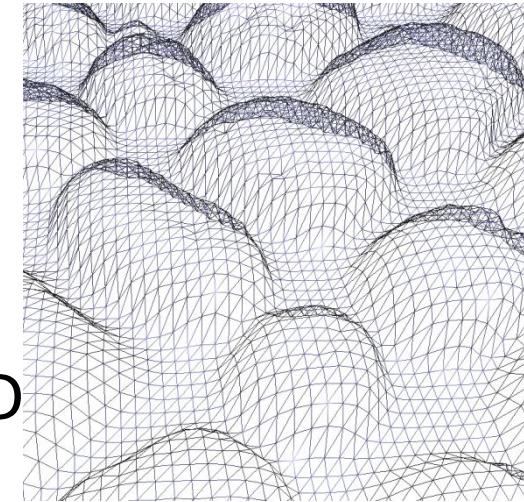
Real surface

Digitizing of the surface

*Quality proof of
AgieCharmilles
machine*

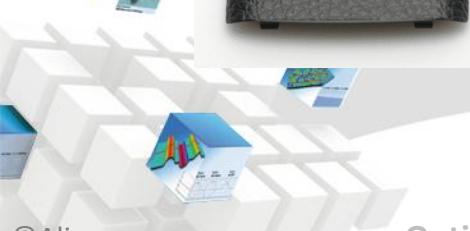
Produced Surface

Production

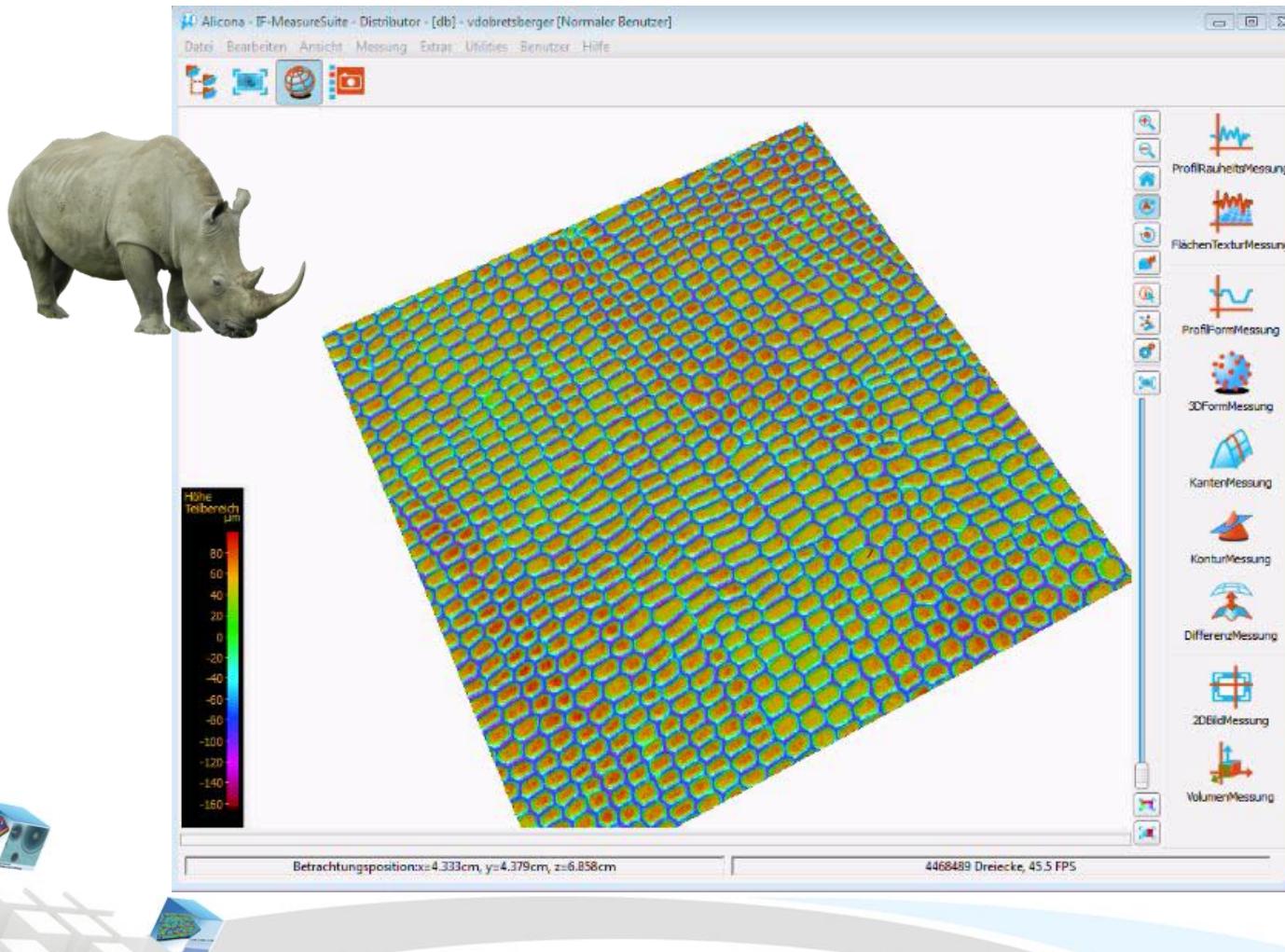


AgieCharmilles

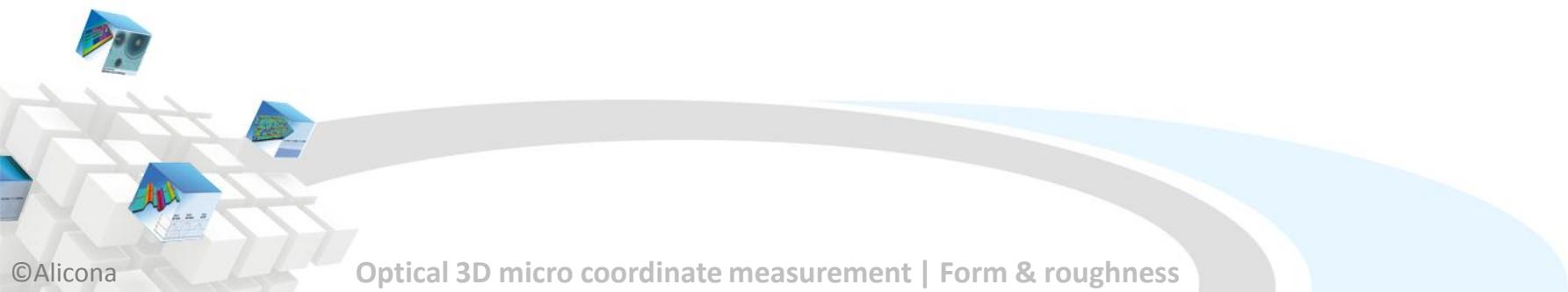
+GF+



3D-Datasets for the Subsequent Laser Manufacturing

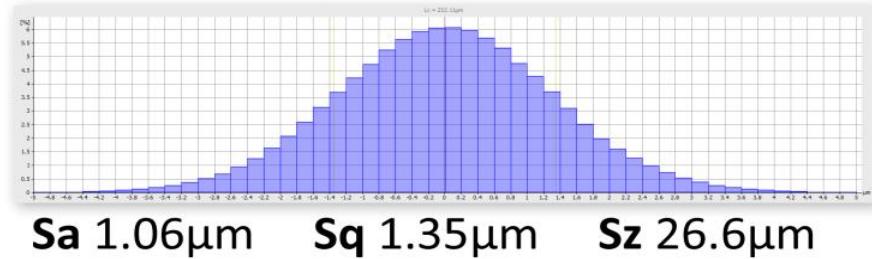
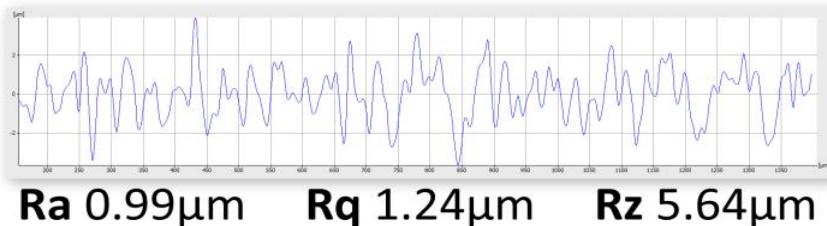
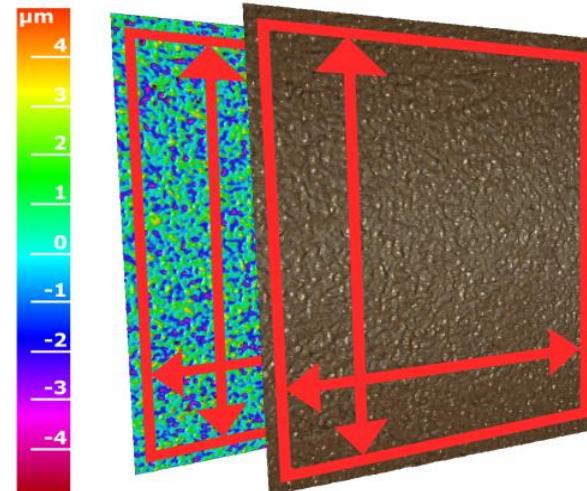
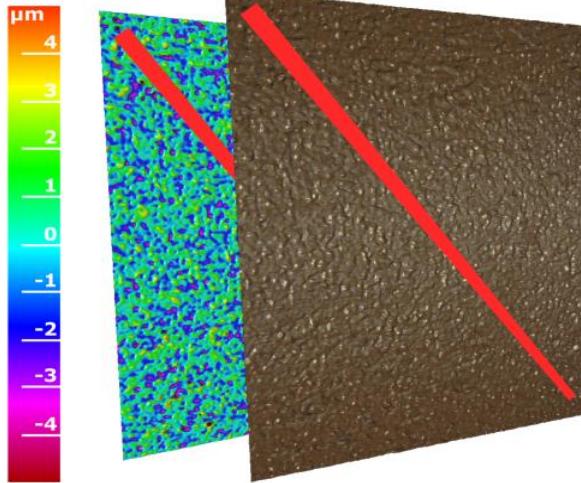


Roughness- Measurement



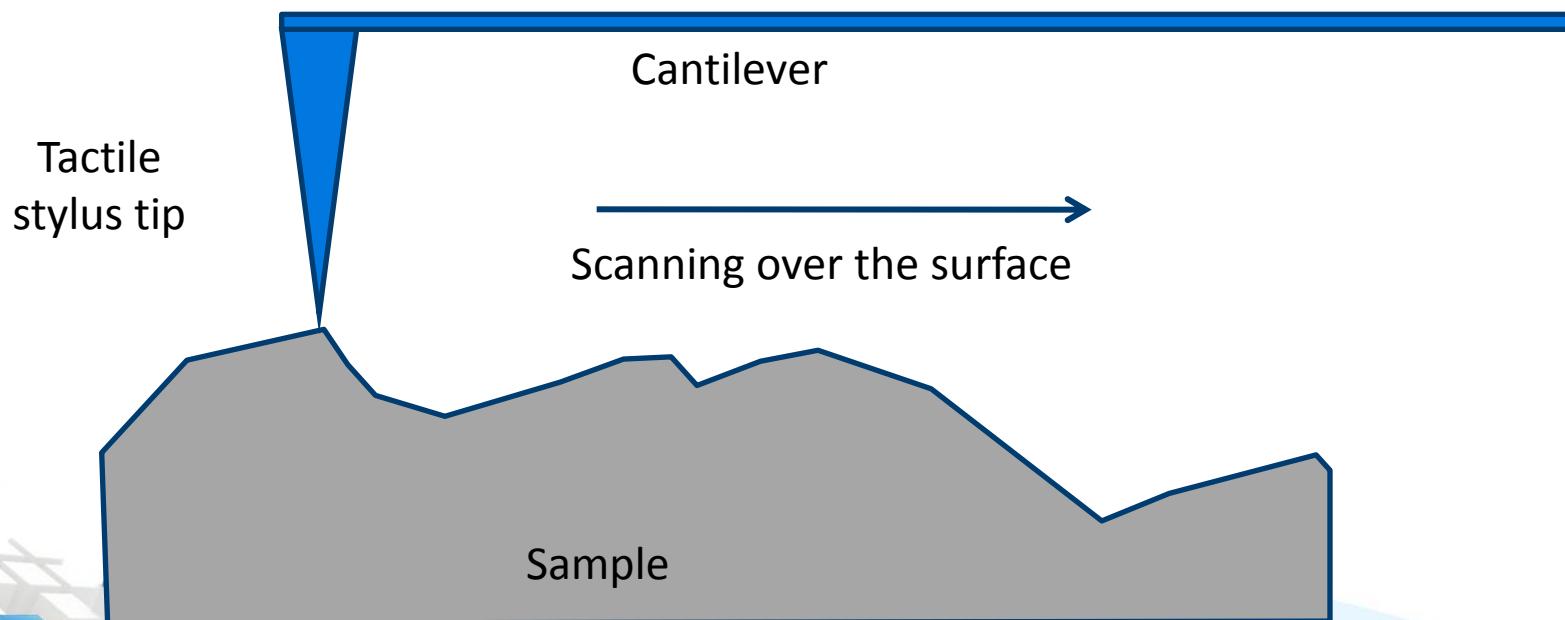
Roughness

Measure Roughness Profile- and Area Based



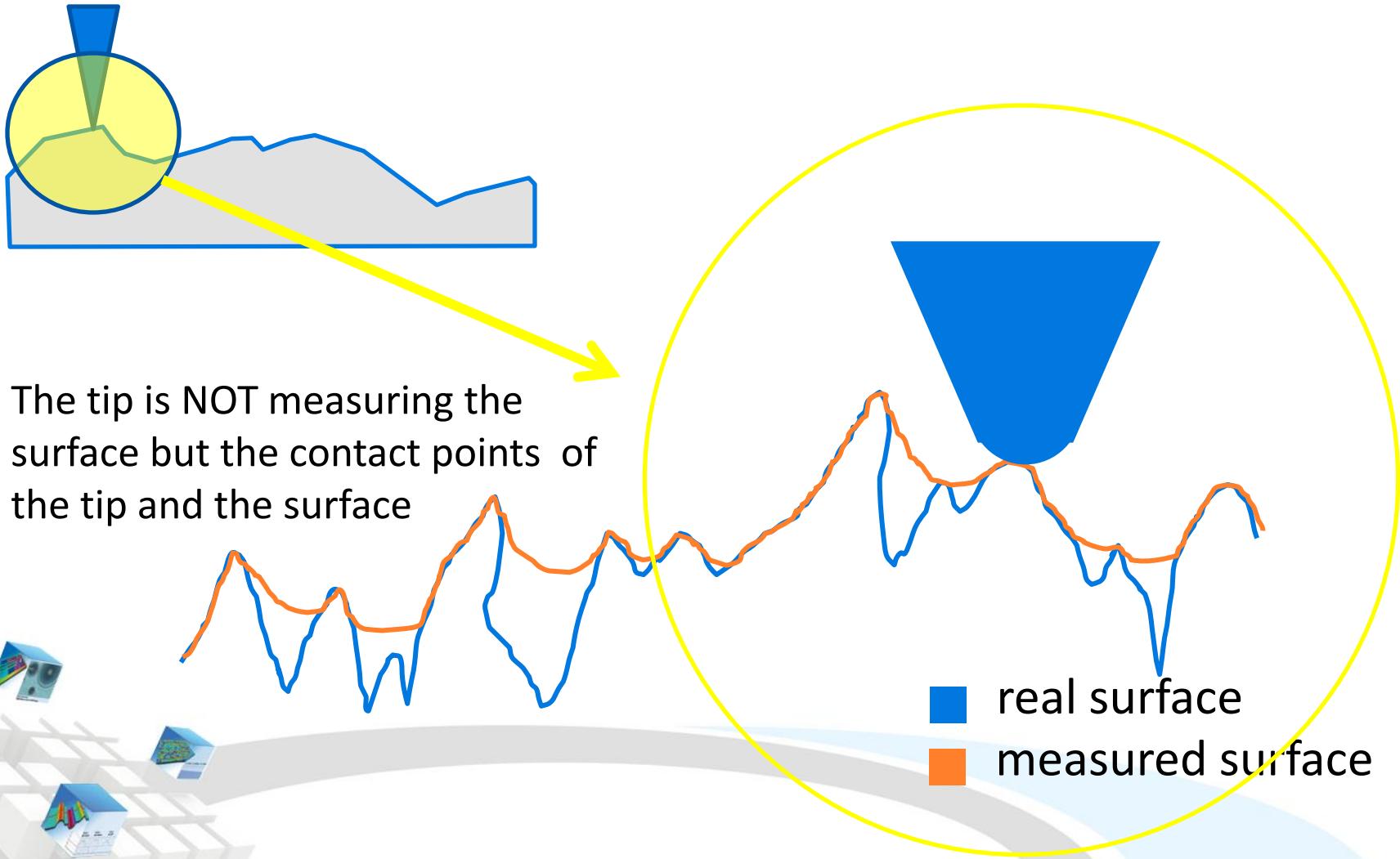
Introduction to Tactile Instruments

A tactile instrument measures the contact between the tactile tip and the specimen surface. Through moving the tip over the surface a profile or area is measured.

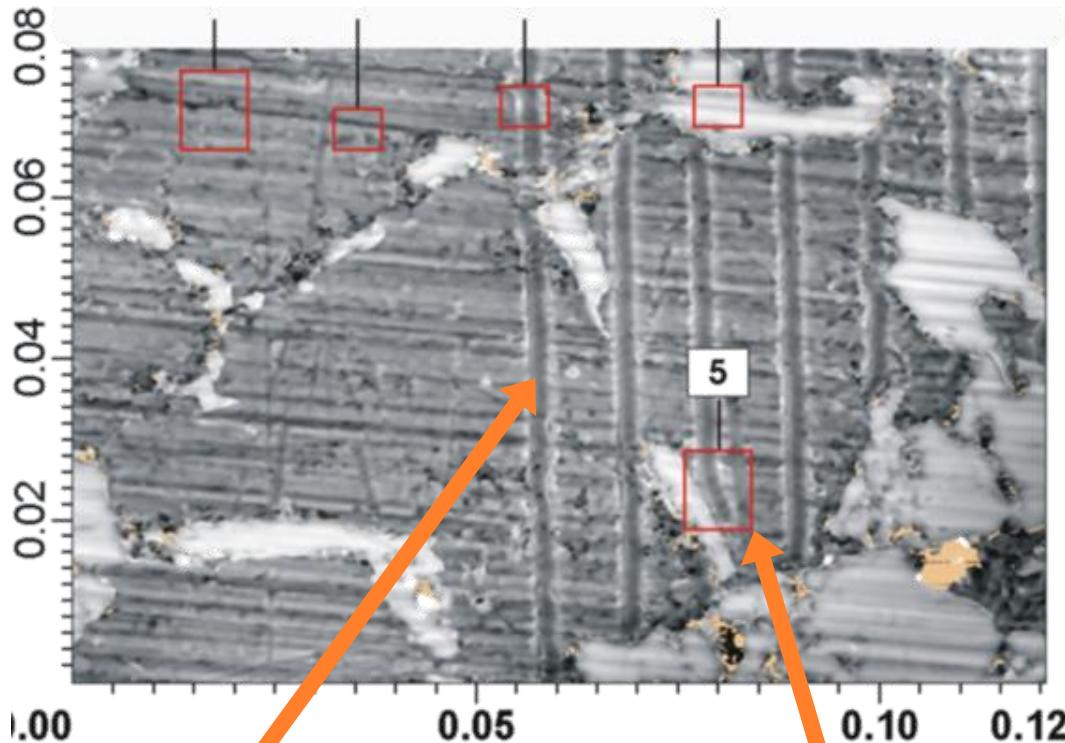


Introduction to Tactile Instruments

The stylus tip is not sharp but round:



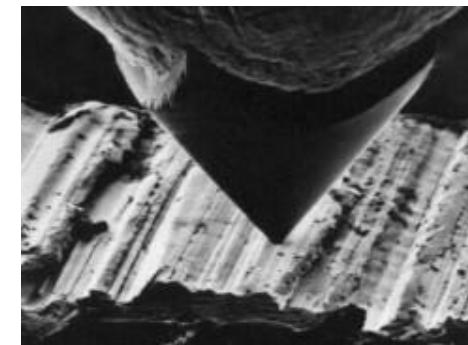
Limitation of Tactile Systems



tip is generating a groove



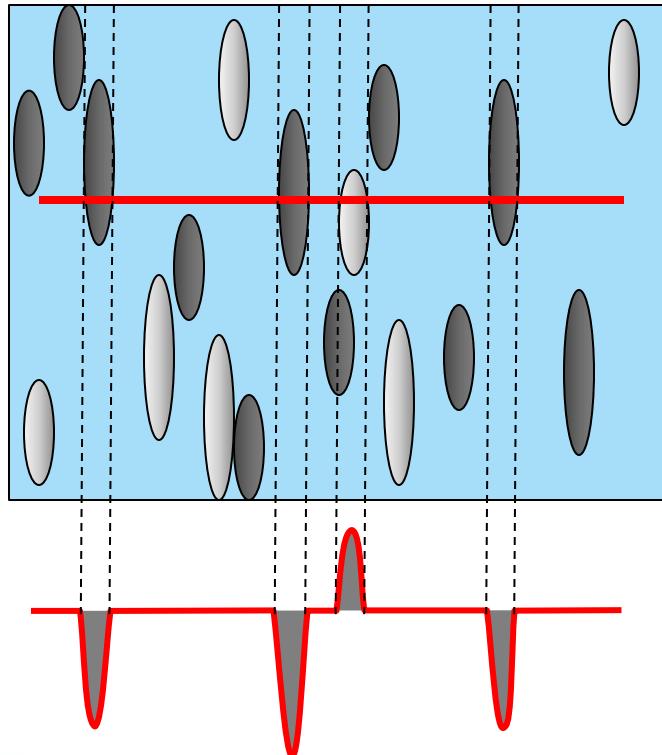
tip is
deflected



Images courtesy by
Prof. Dr.-Ing. Jörg Seewig,
Techn. Univ. Kaiserslautern, Germany



Area Versus Profile Measurement

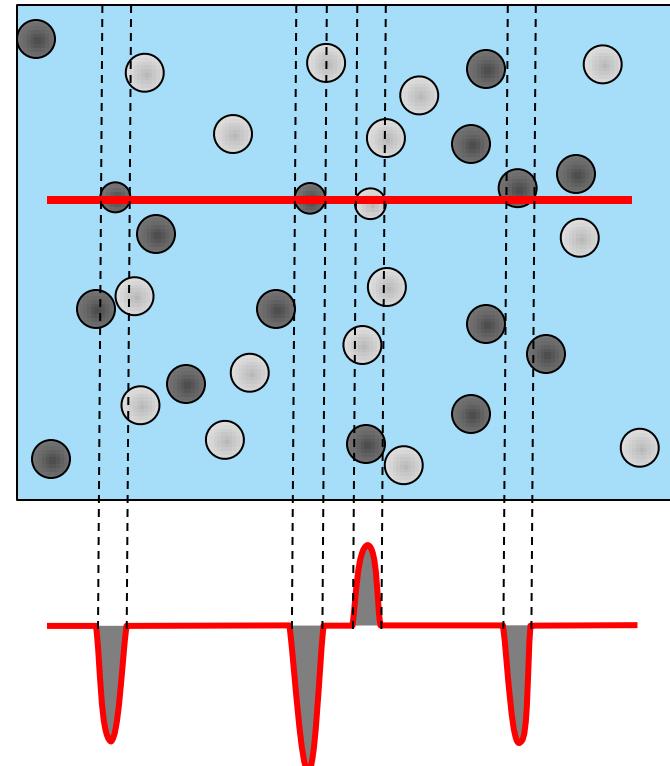


area

\neq

profile

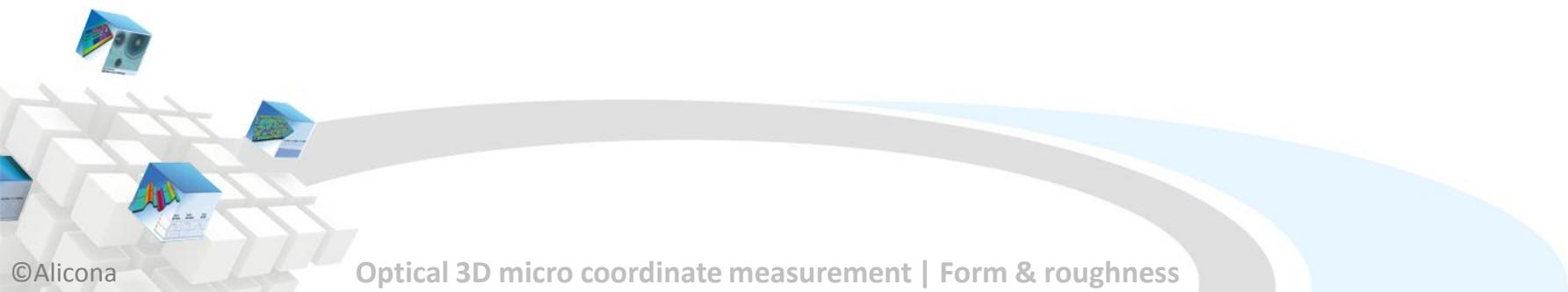
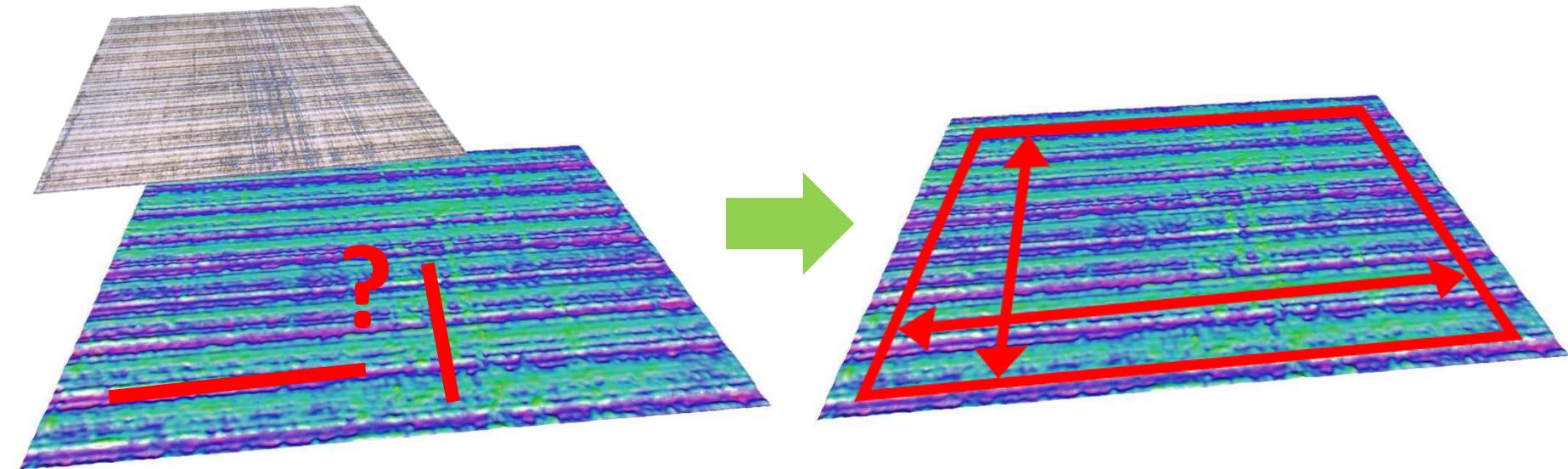
$=$



Profile measurement gives only limited information
Area measurement allows significant surface characterisation



Ground Surface Significant Roughness Measurement



Parameters to Describe Surfaces

» **Profile** parameters (R_a , R_q , R_z , ..): ISO 4287, 4288, 13565, ..

» **Areal** surface texture parameters (ISO 25178,..)

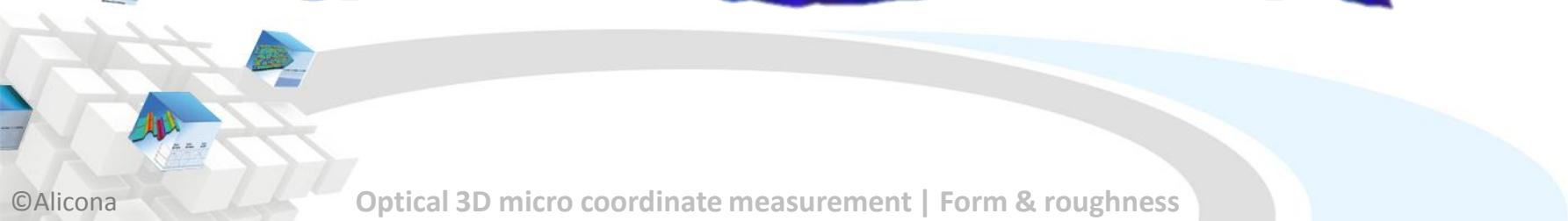
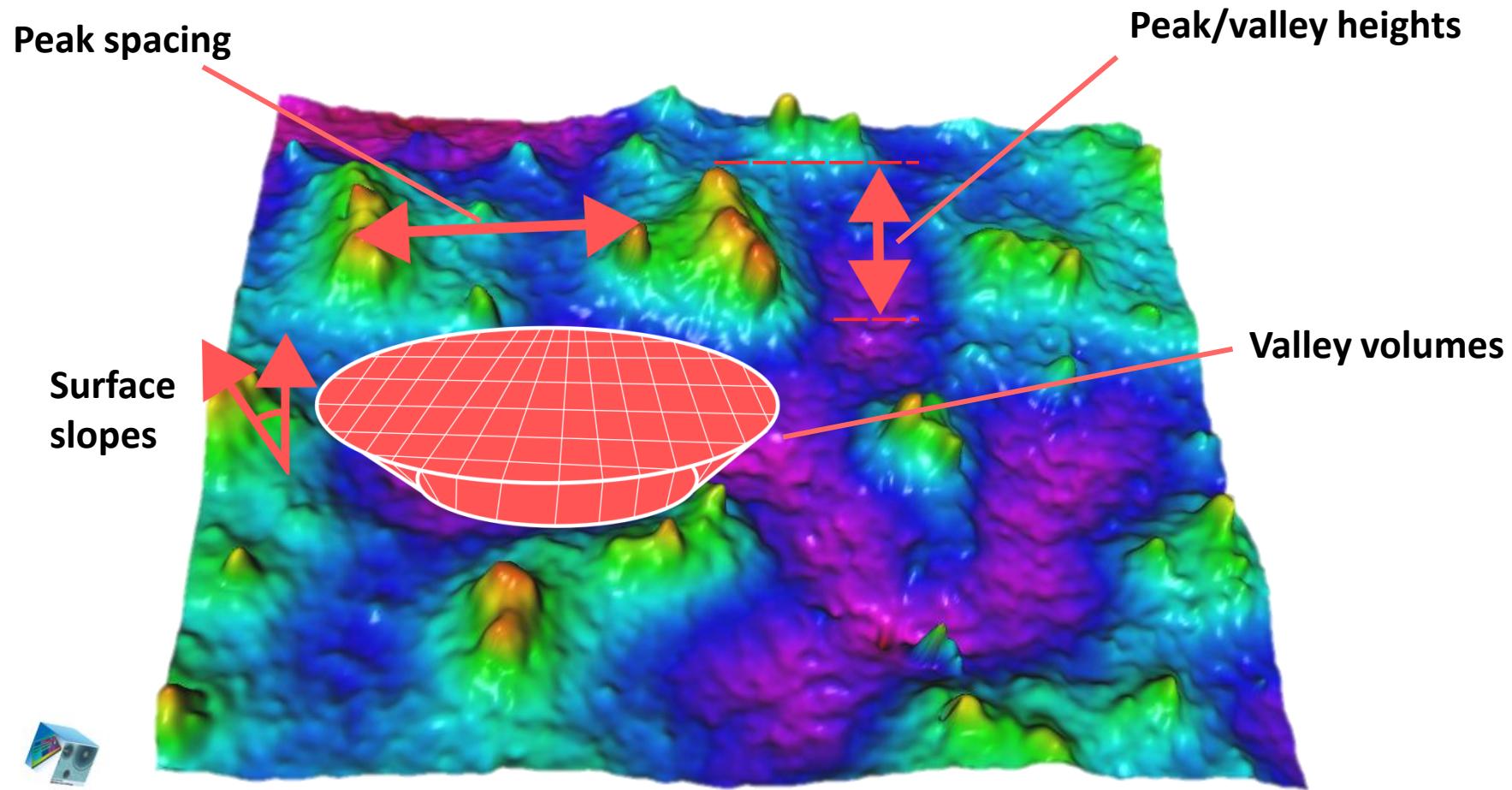
- » Height parameters (S_a , S_q , ..)
- » Spatial parameters (S_{dq} , S_{dr} , ..)
- » Functional parameters (S_k , Volume parameters, ..)
- » Feature parameters (closed dale area: S_{da} , ..)
- » Autosurf parameters

» **Form** parameters

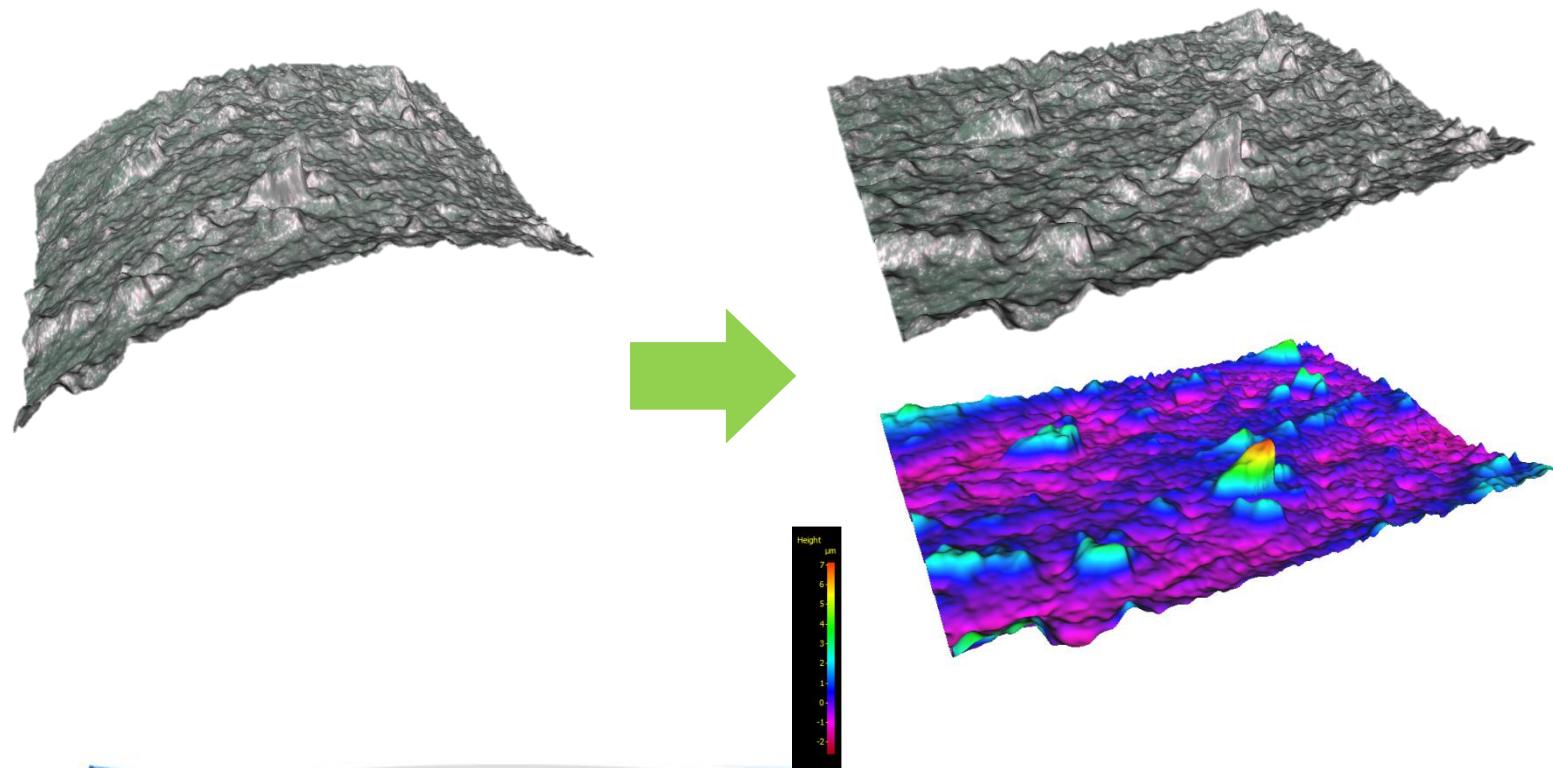
- » Edge radius
- » Volume
- » Pit depth



Putting Numbers to a Surface

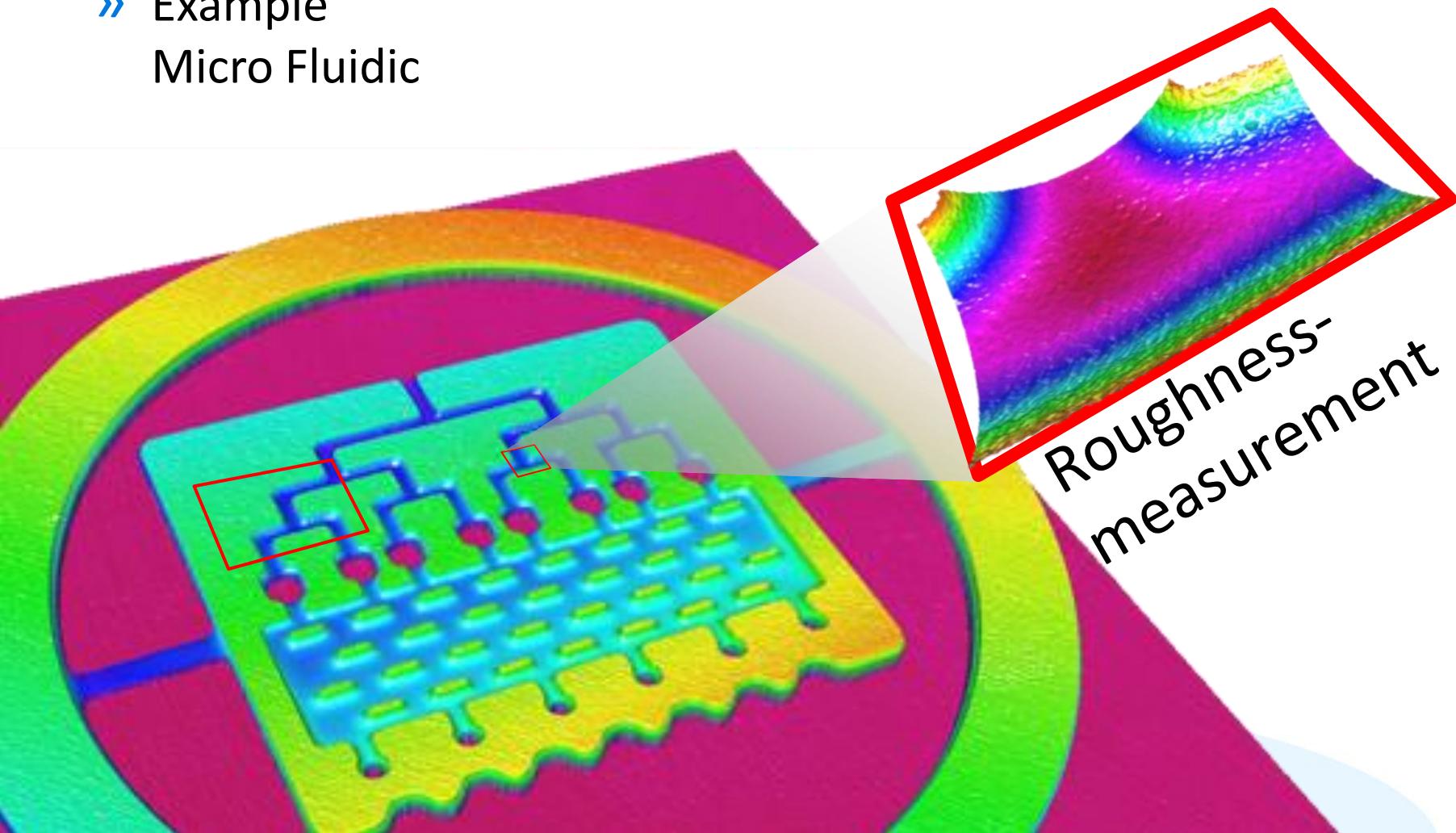


Roughness of Uneven Surfaces



Roughness of Very Small Surfaces

» Example
Micro Fluidic

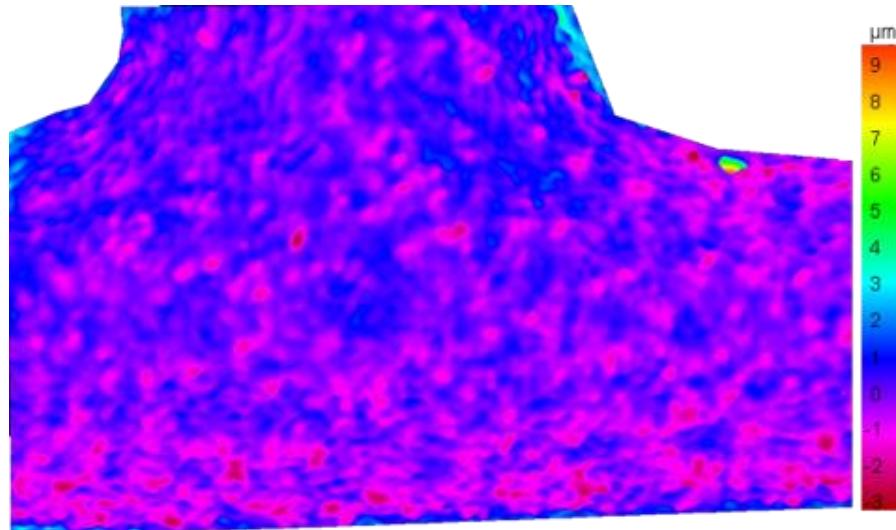


Roughness Measurement Micro Fluidic

S_a:
478.66nm

S_q:
650.62nm

S_z:
12.66μm



S_k:
1.4422μm

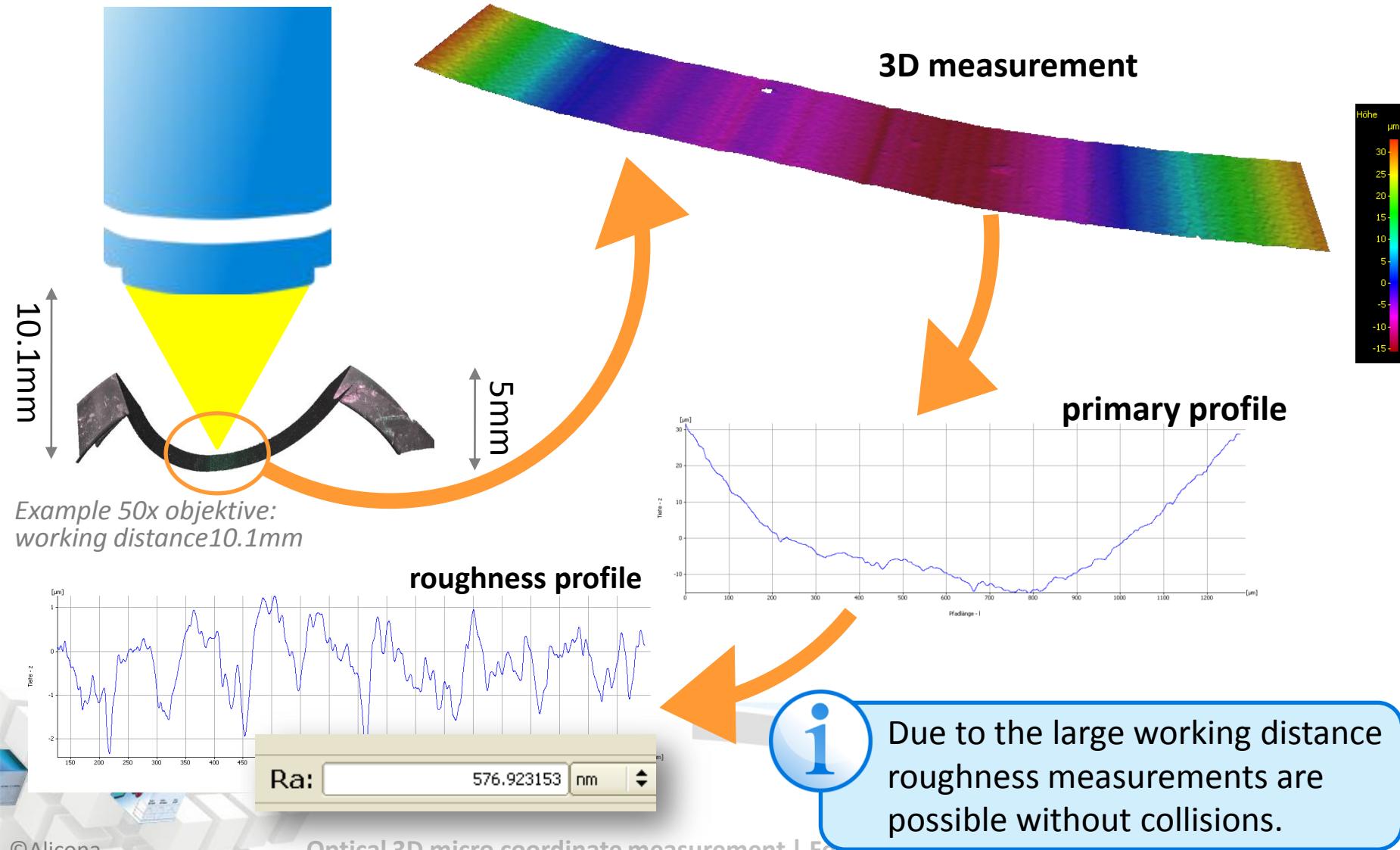
S_{p_k}:
870.04nm

S_{v_k}:
739.98nm

Bearing Area Curve



Measurement at the Flute of a Tap



Working Distances InfiniteFocus

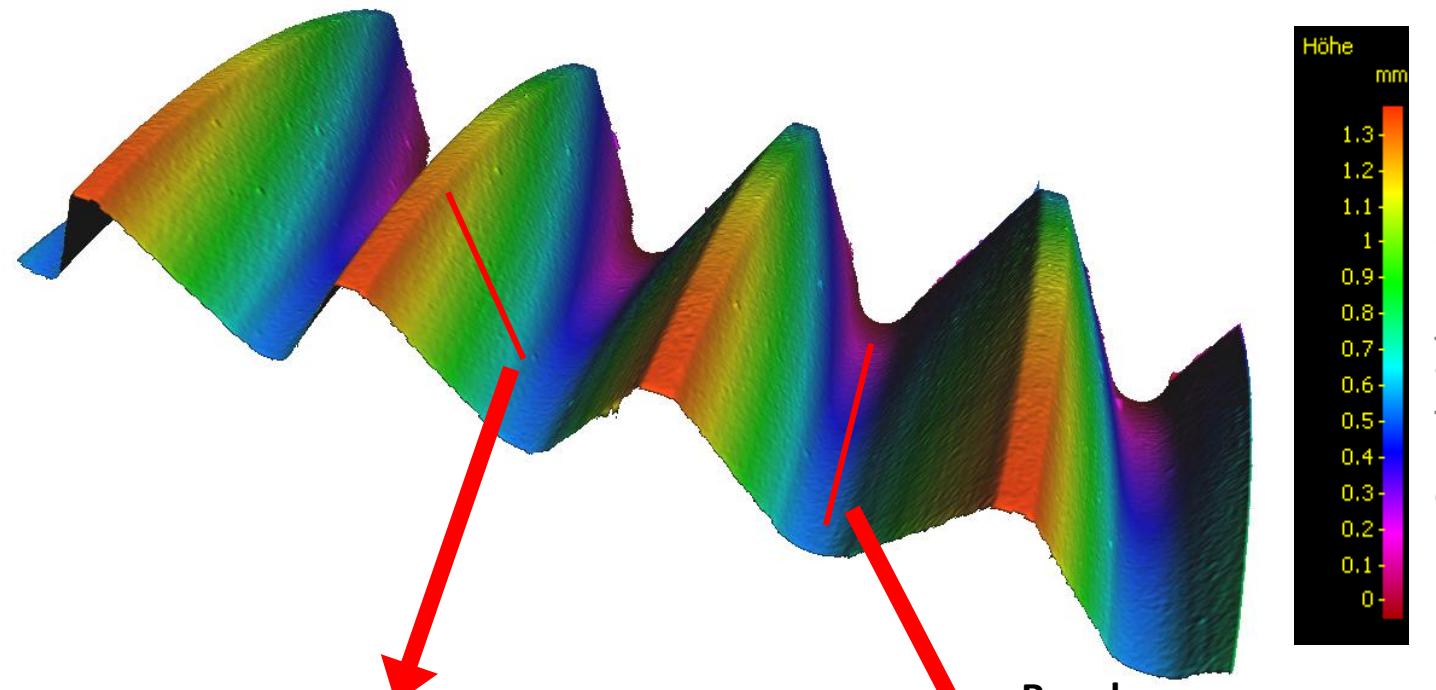
objectives	2,5x	5x	10x	20x	50x	100x
	8.8mm	23.5mm	17.5mm	13.0mm	10.1mm	3.5mm



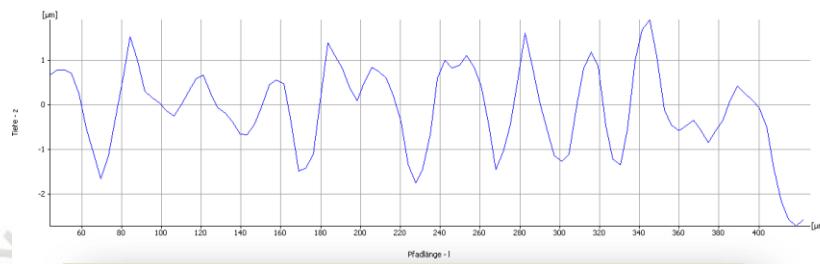
working distance



Example: Roughness Measurement of the Thread

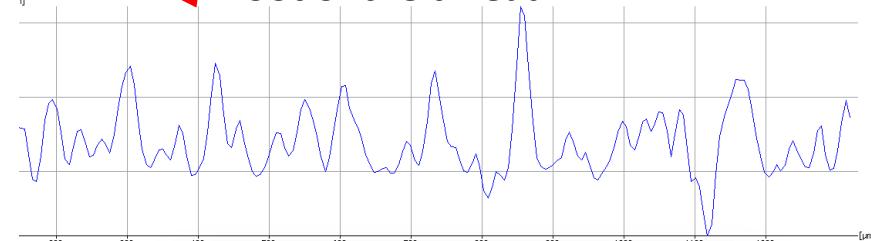


Roughness measurement on the flank



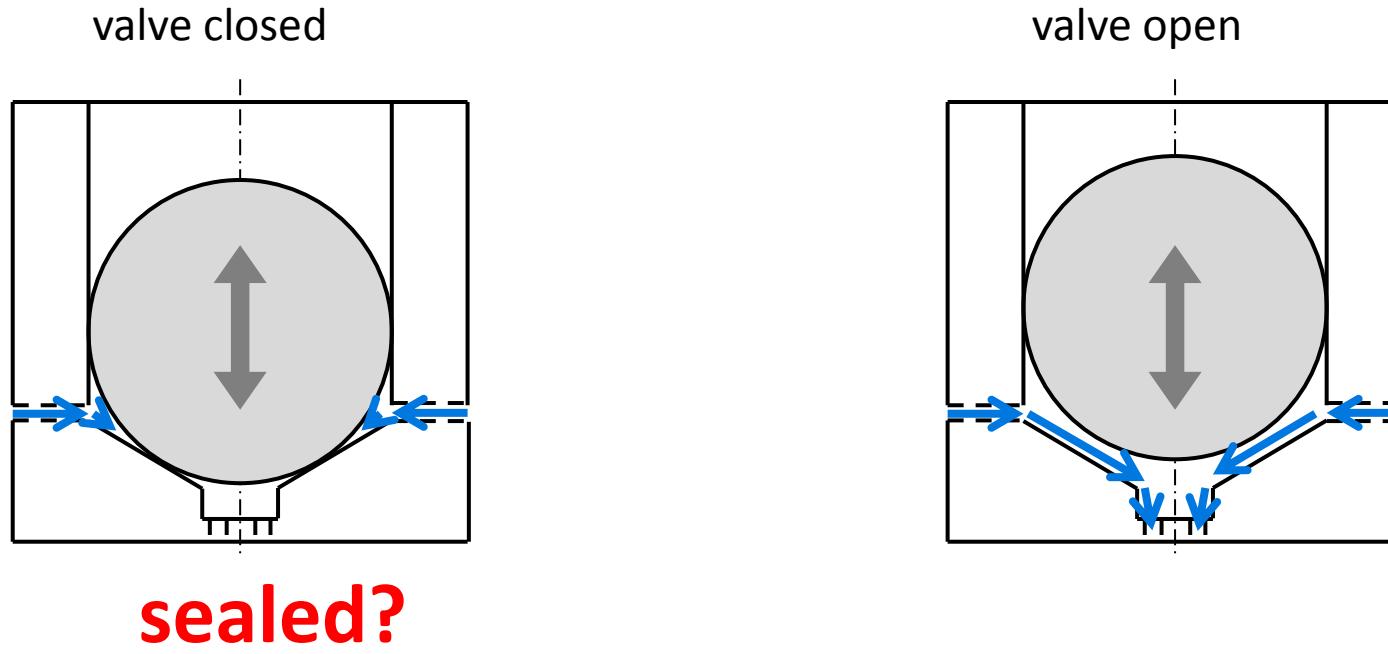
Ra: 766.800946 nm

Roughness measurement on the root of the thread



Ra: 449.445505 nm

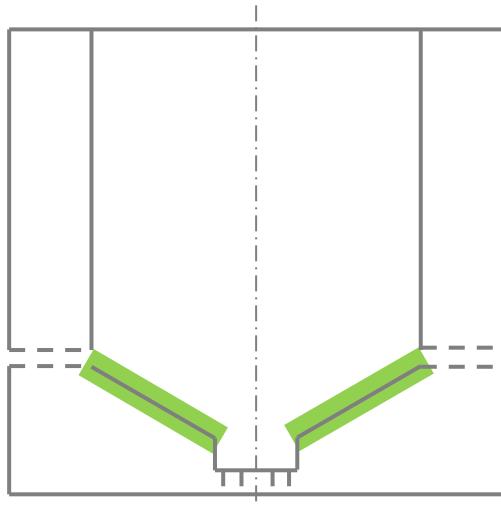
Measurement Task



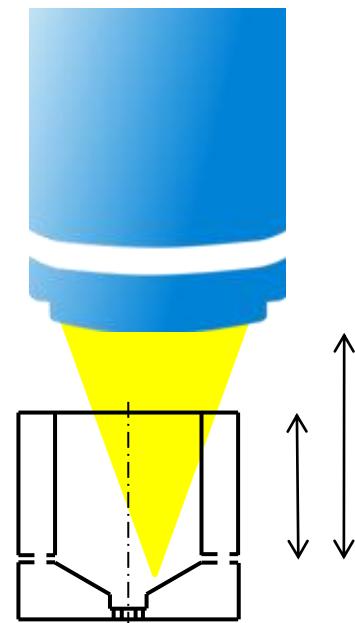
Is the fuel supply with closed valve interrupted?

Boundary conditions: multiple injections of lowest quantities, pressures up to 2000bar

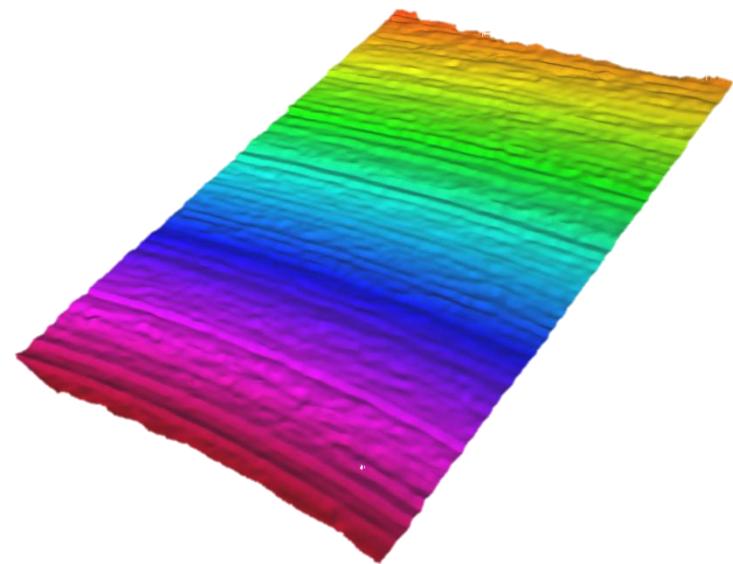
Example 1: Measurement of Injection Nozzles



Sealing surface



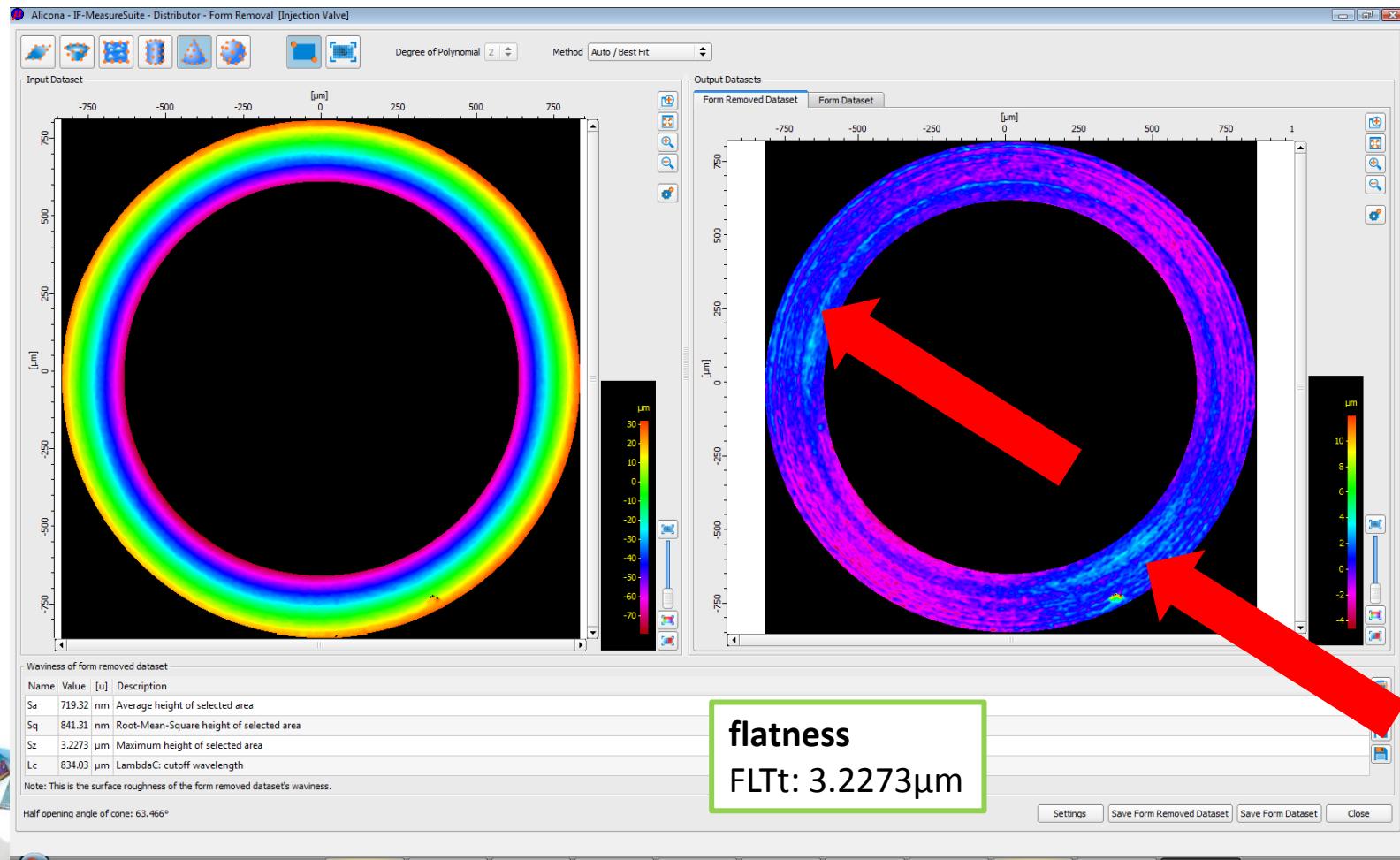
Measurements on the
Sealing surface possible



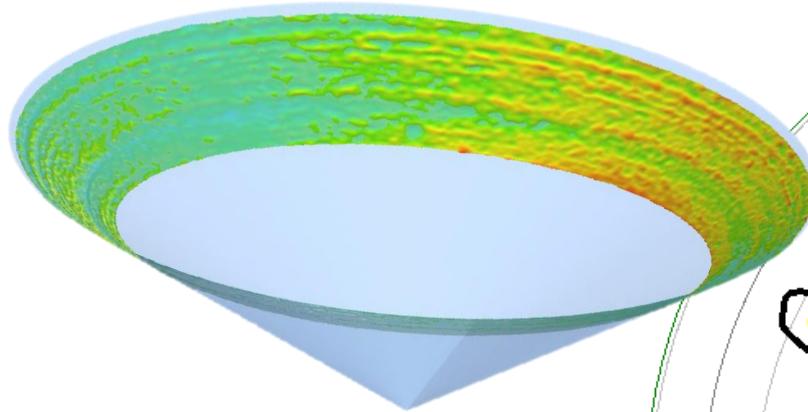
3D measurement of the
sealing surface



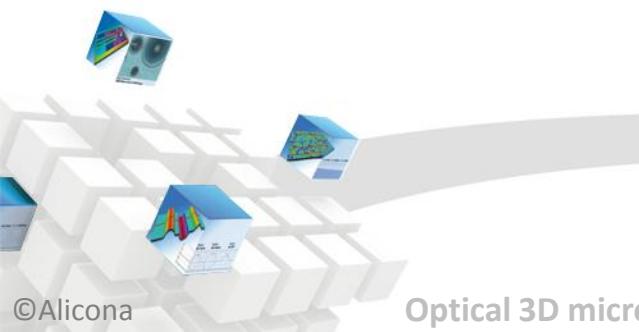
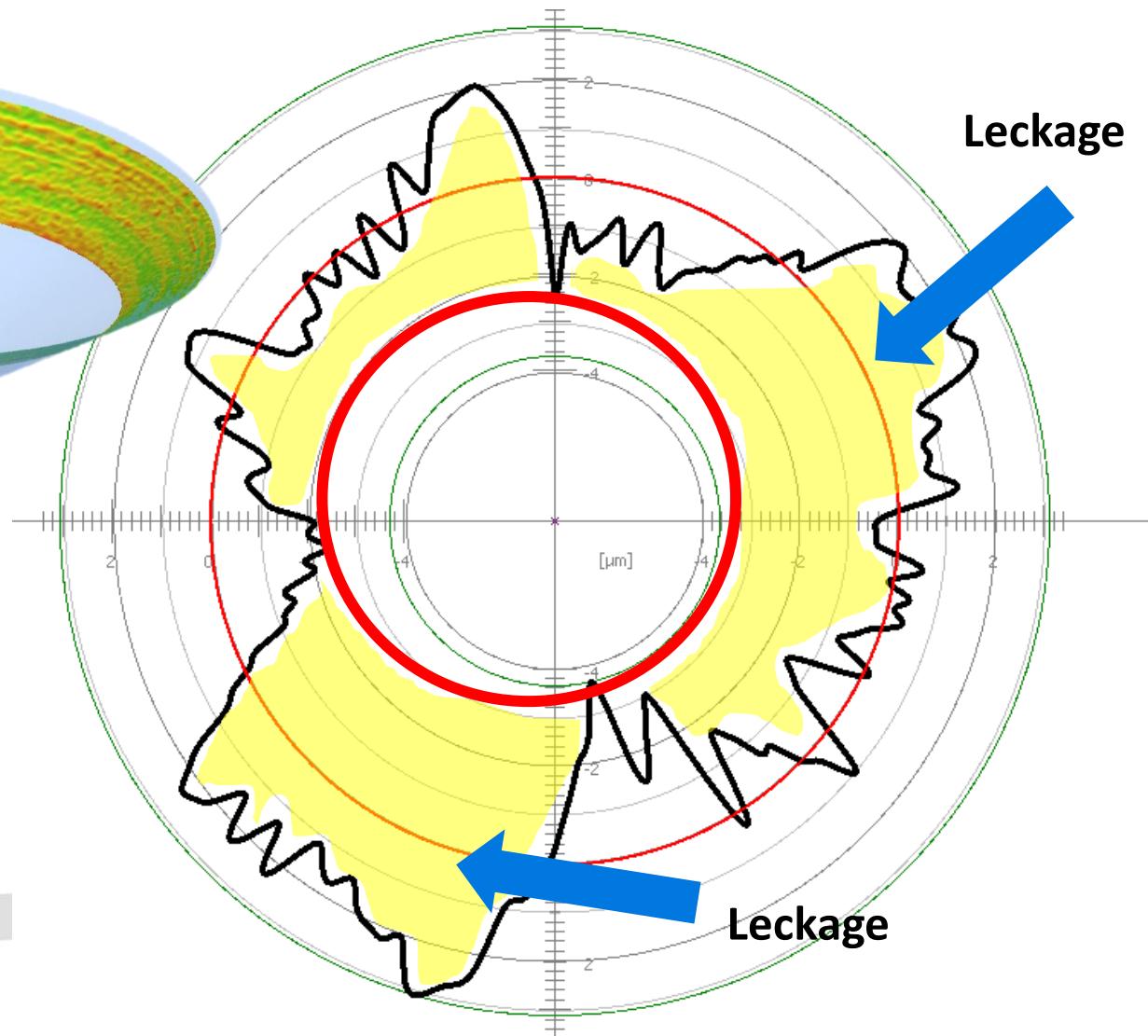
Flatness – Visualized After Form Removal



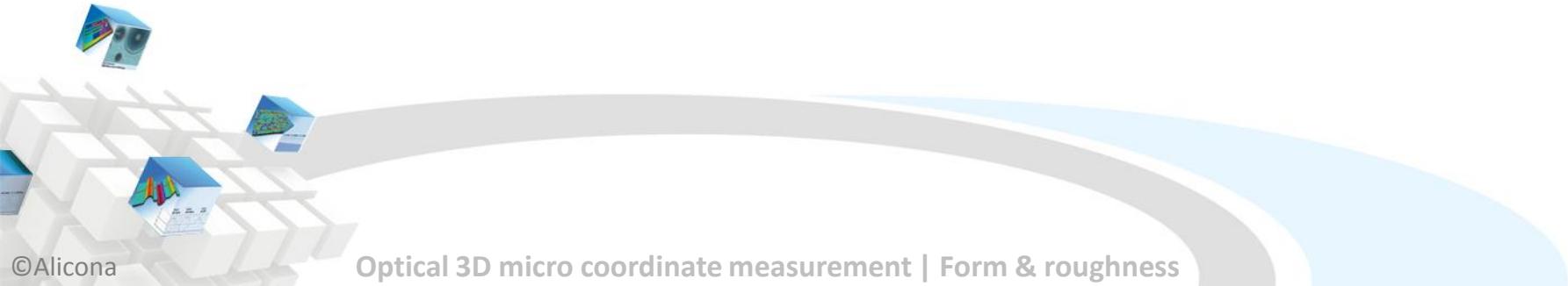
Roundness/Leak Tightness of a Valve



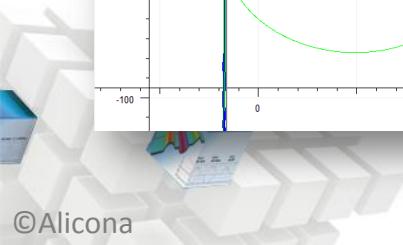
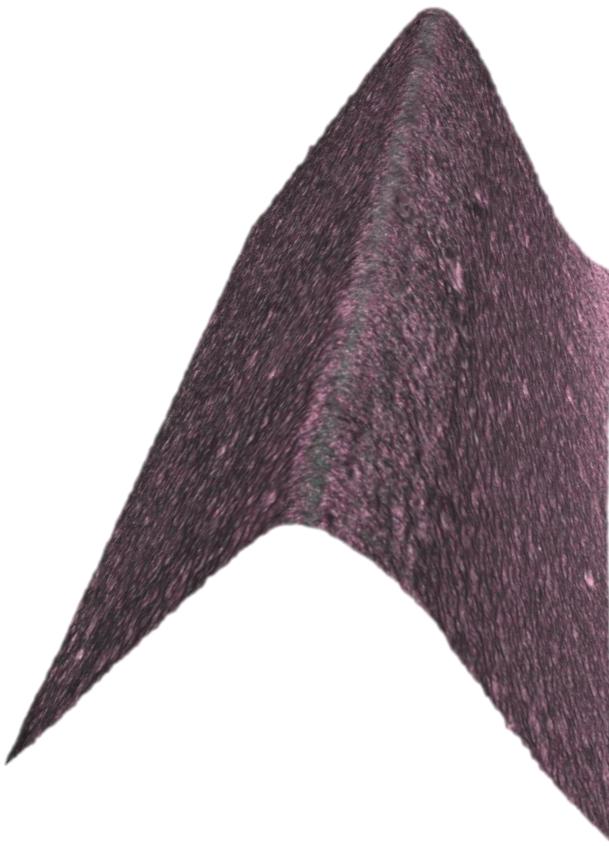
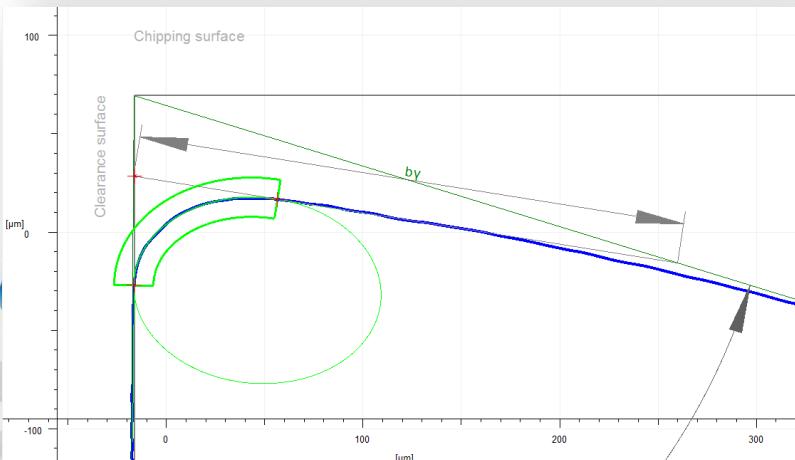
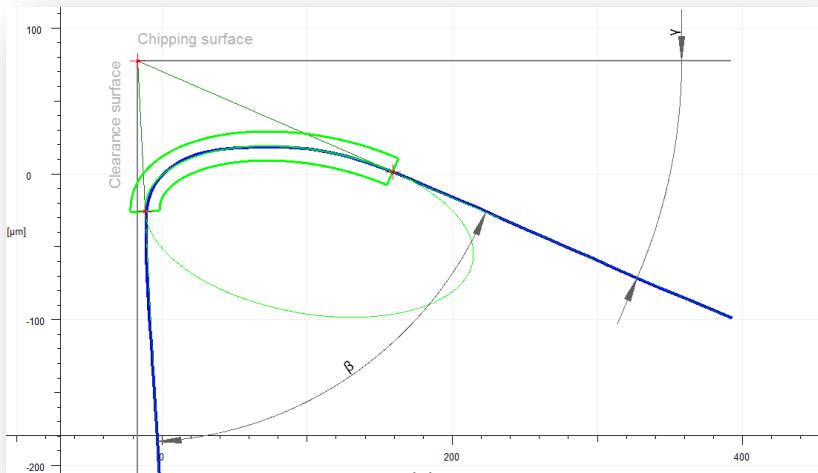
3D measurement of a valve

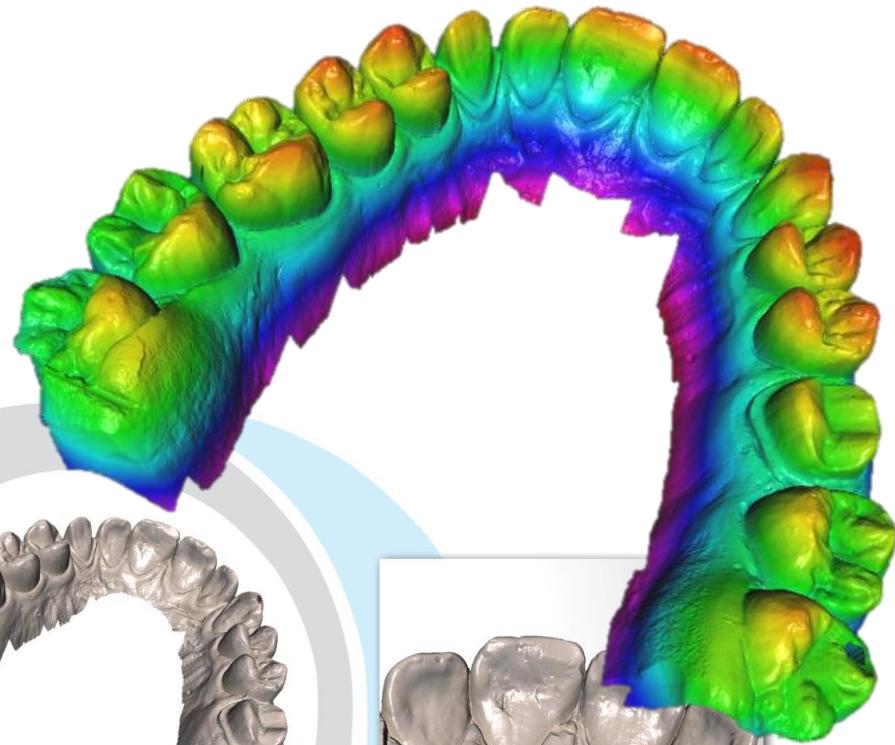
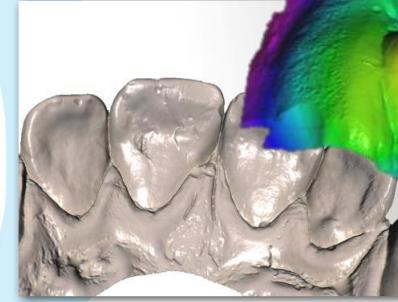


Geometry- Measurement

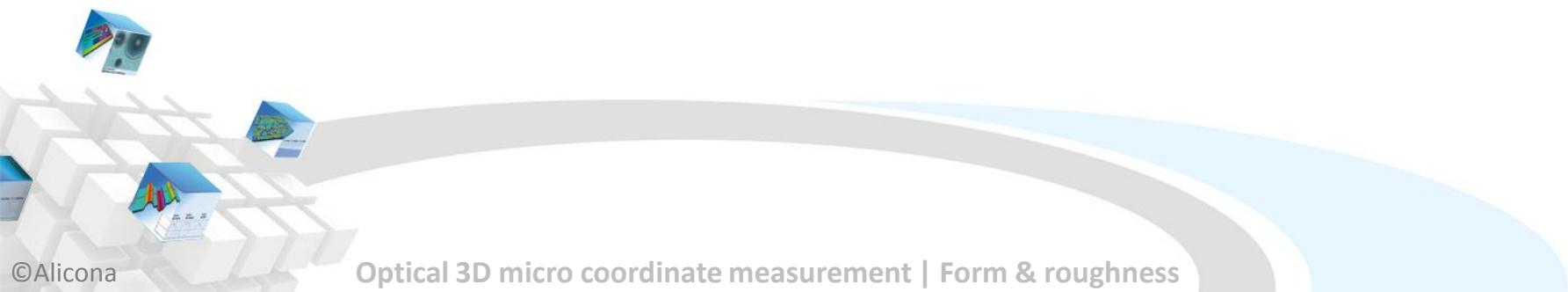
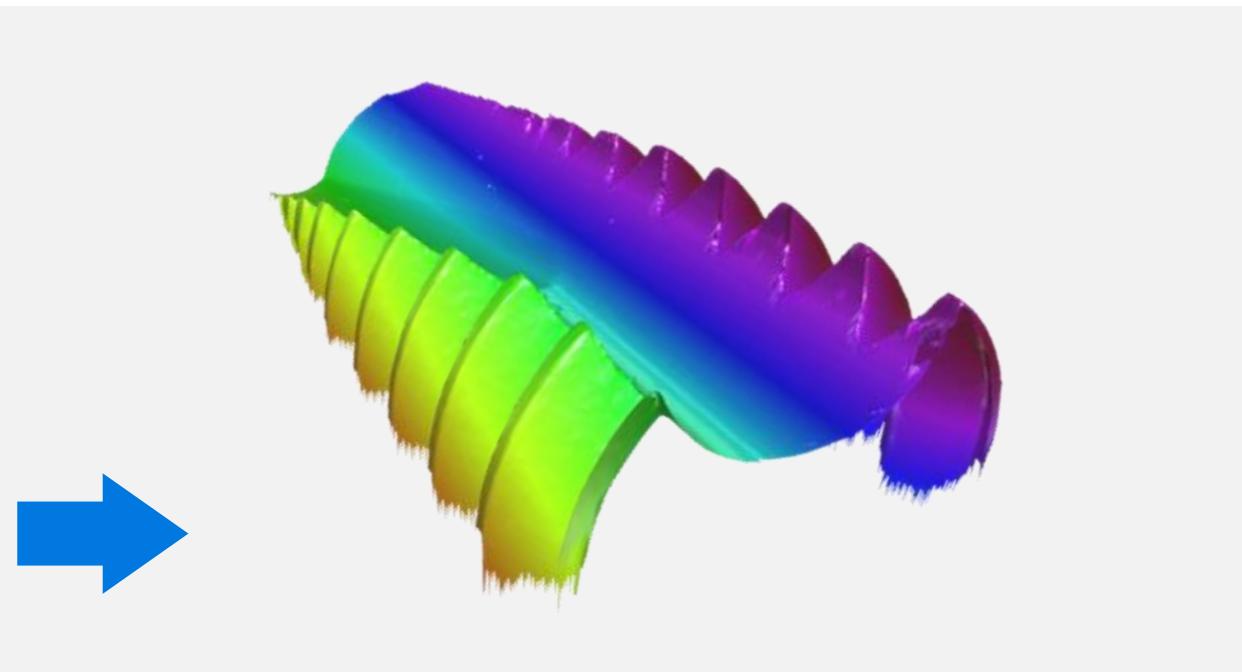


Correct Measurement of Basket Arches by Ellipse Fitting





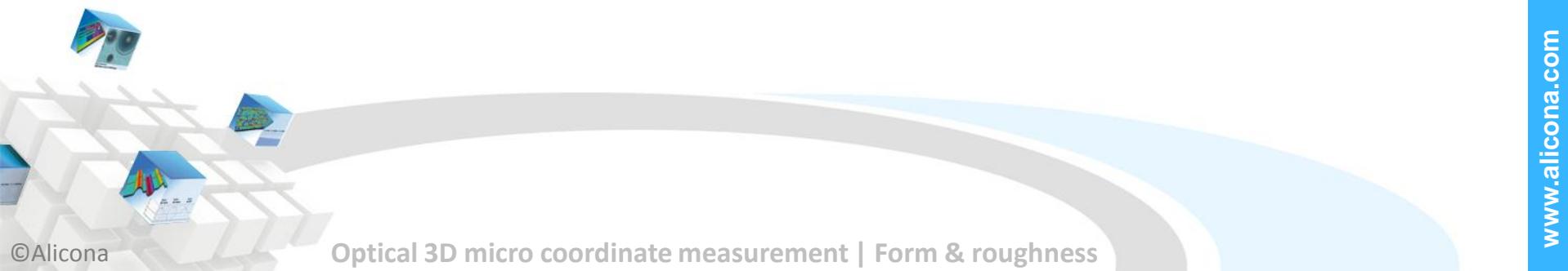
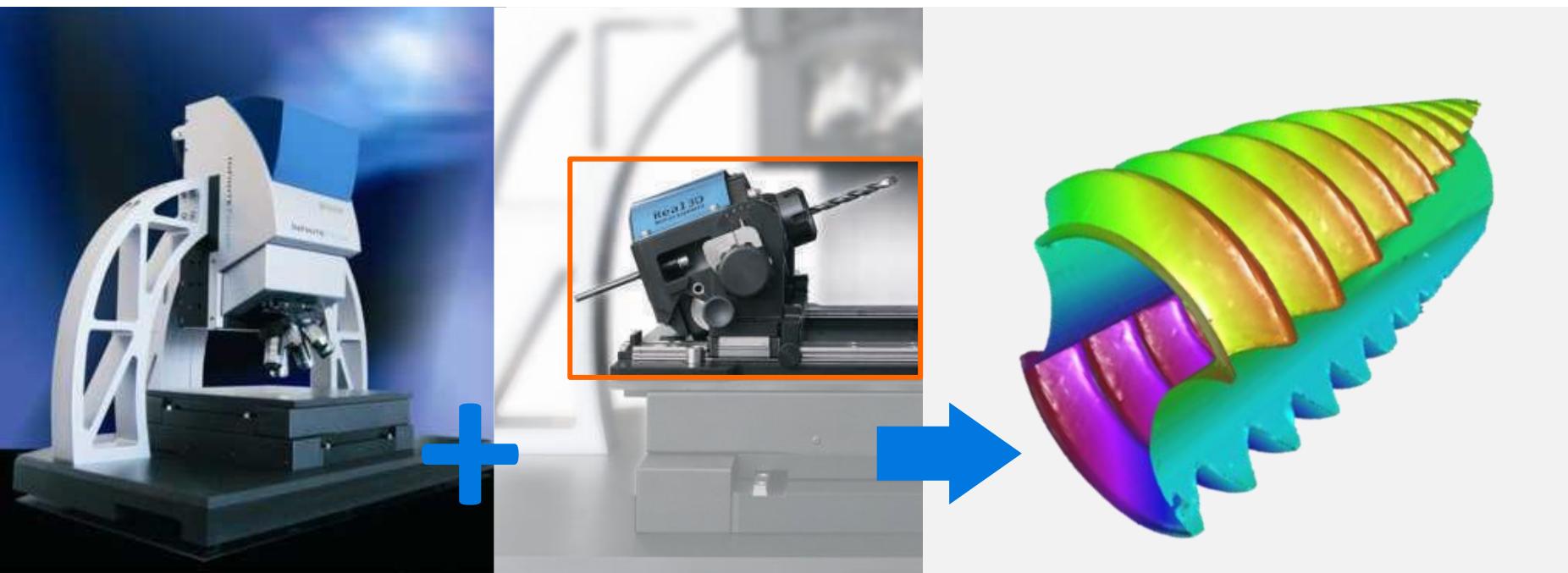
InfiniteFocus Standard Measurement



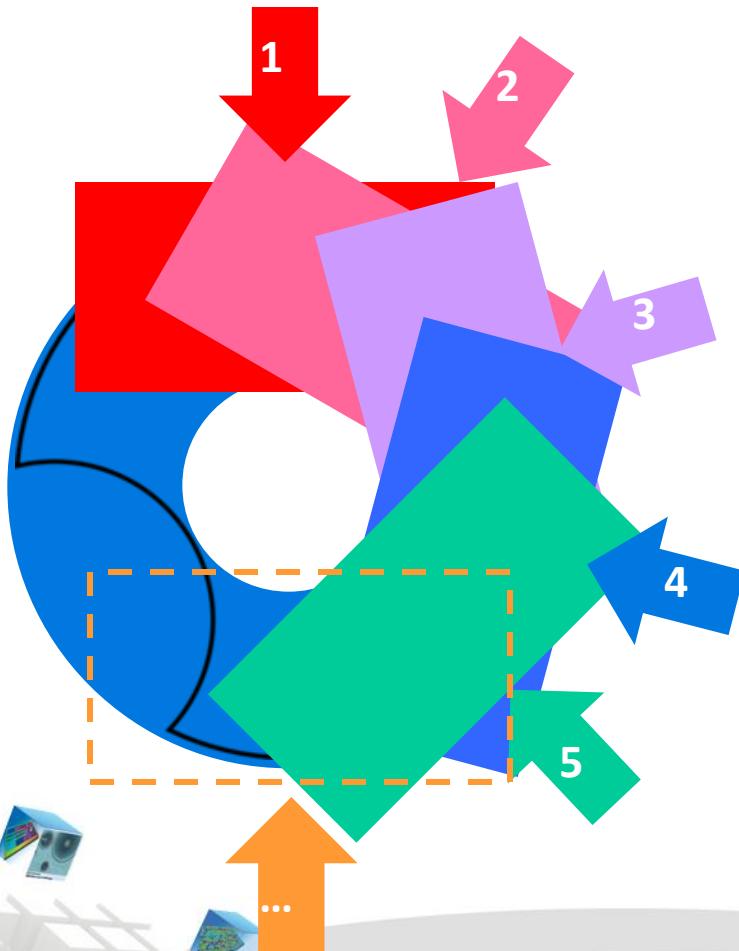
InfiniteFocus

&

Real3DRotationUnit



Real3D Measurement



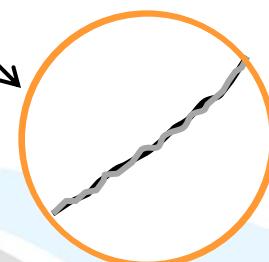
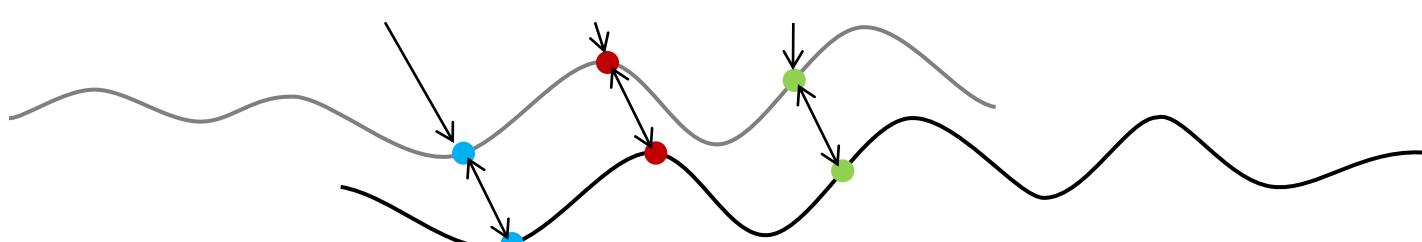
1-... Single measurements that are merged into one dataset.

Alignment of Real3D-Datasets

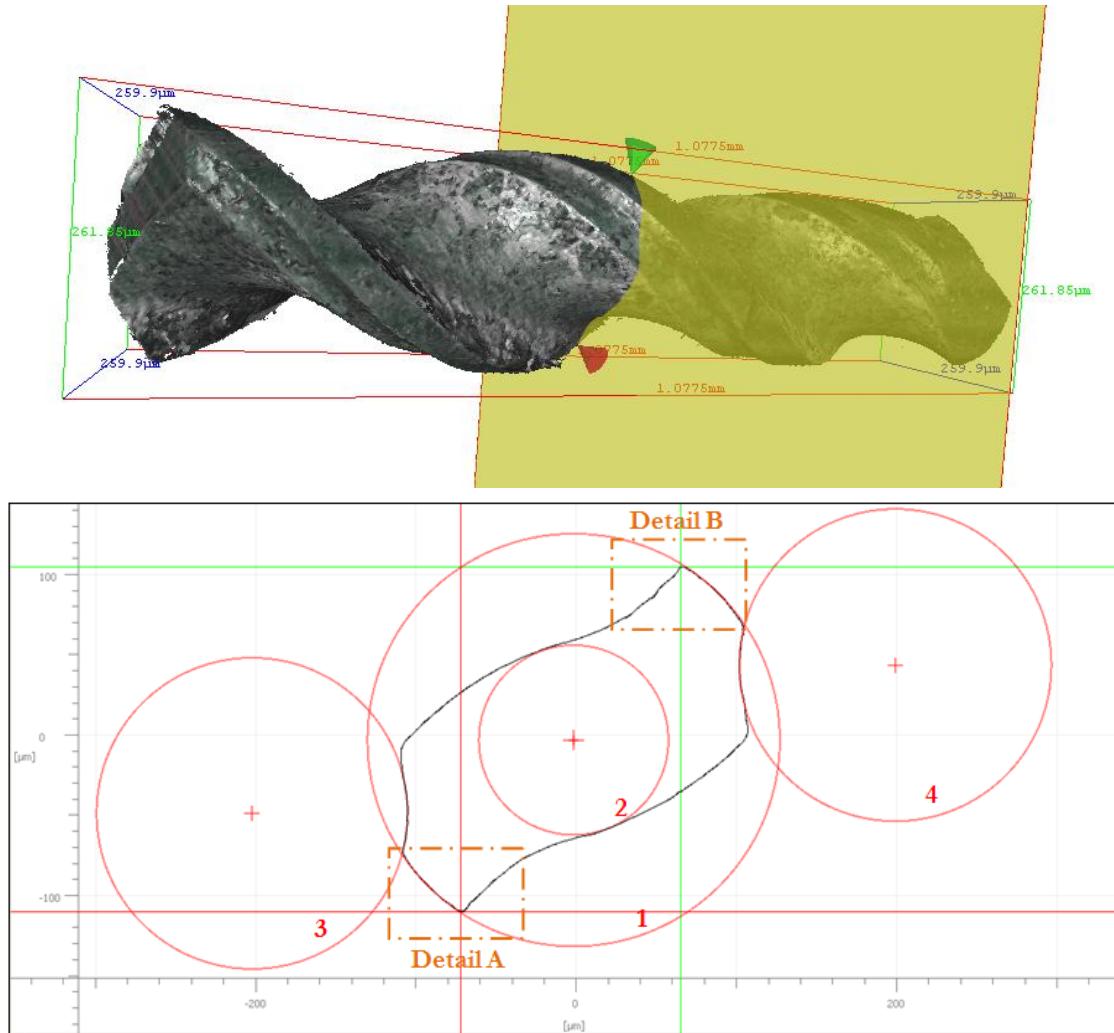
color feature 1

2

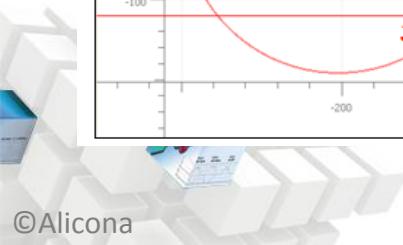
3



Geometry Measurement of a Drill

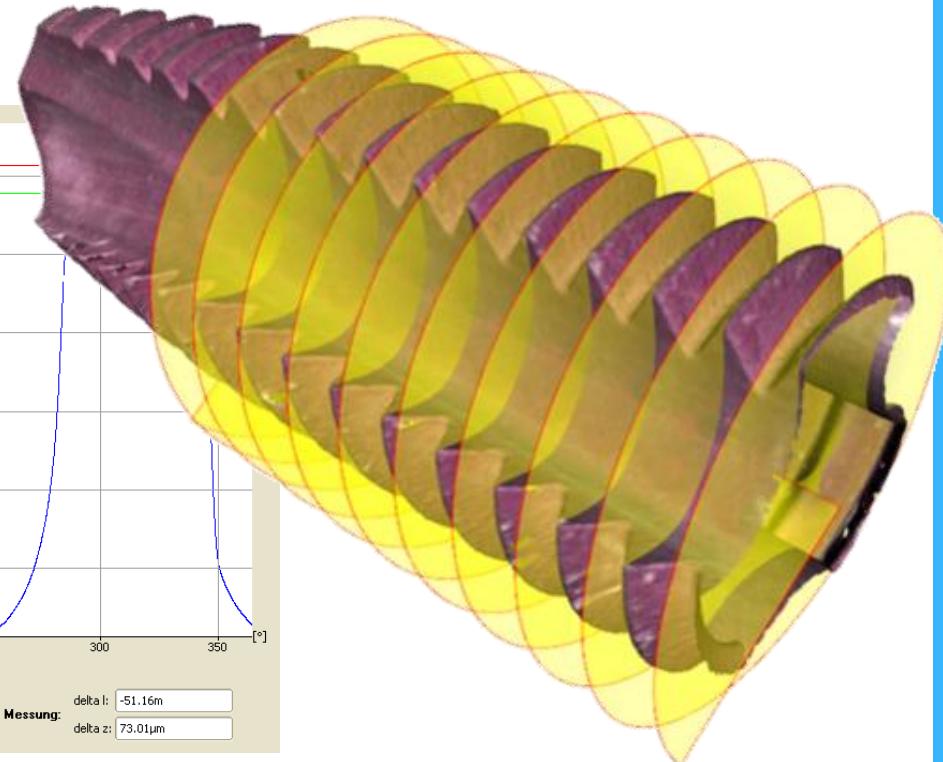
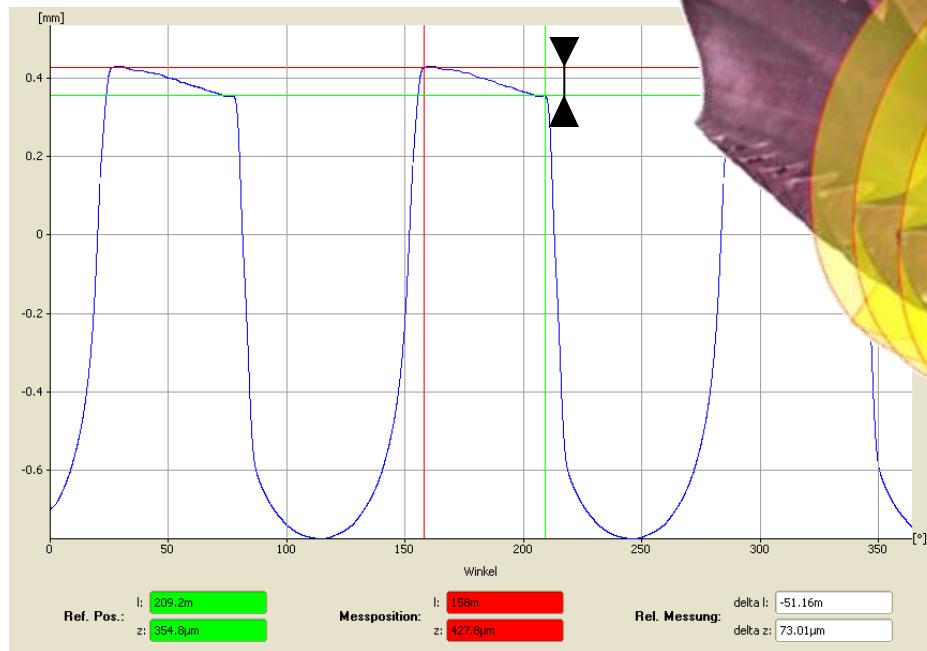


- » **major radius** 128.8 μm
(circle 1)
 - » **core radius** 59.2 μm
(circle 2)
 - » **radius of circle 3**
97.1 μm
 - » **radius of circle 4**
97.4 μm
- Similar values



Measurement on a Helical Cut

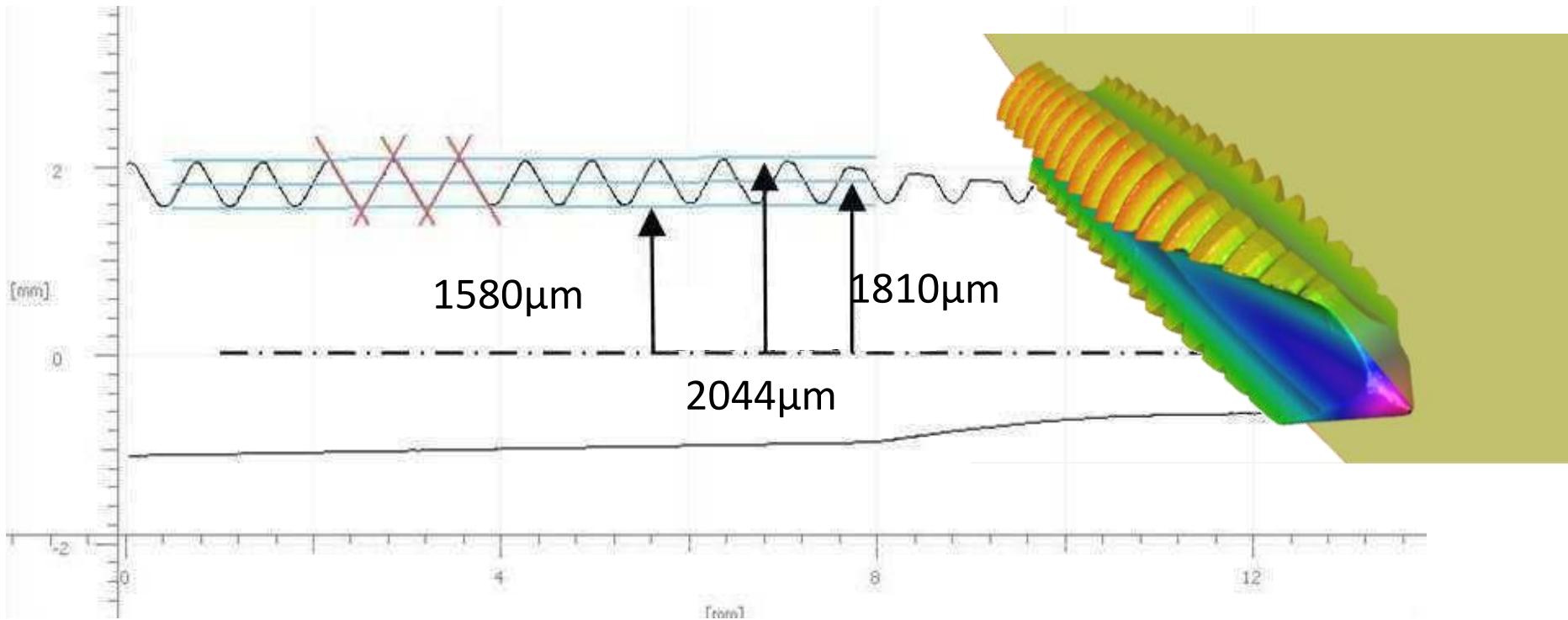
Relief: 73.01µm



Helical cut simplifies relief measurements

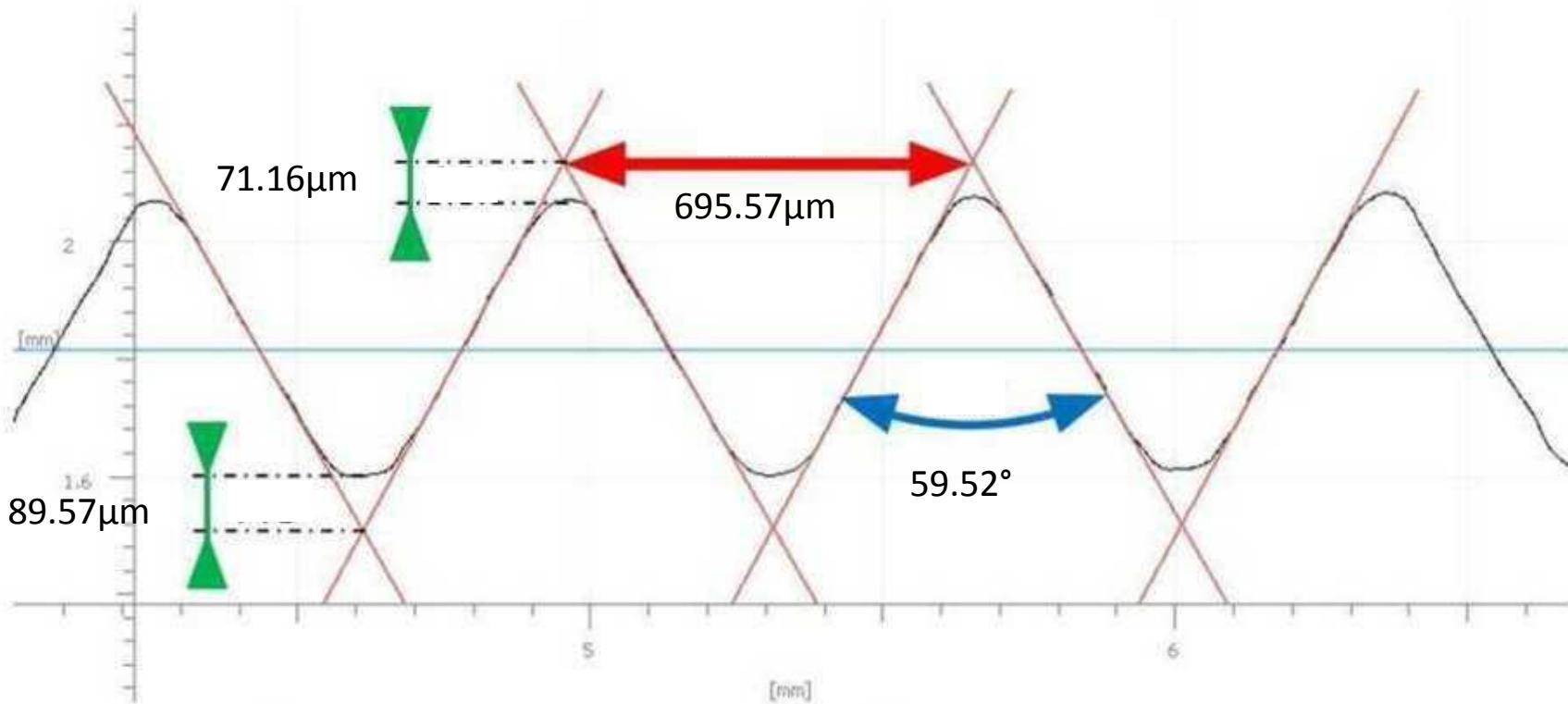


Measurement on the Longitudinal Cut of a Tap Tool



These parameters are measured automatically when extracting the contour.

Measurement on the Longitudinal Cut of a Tap Tool

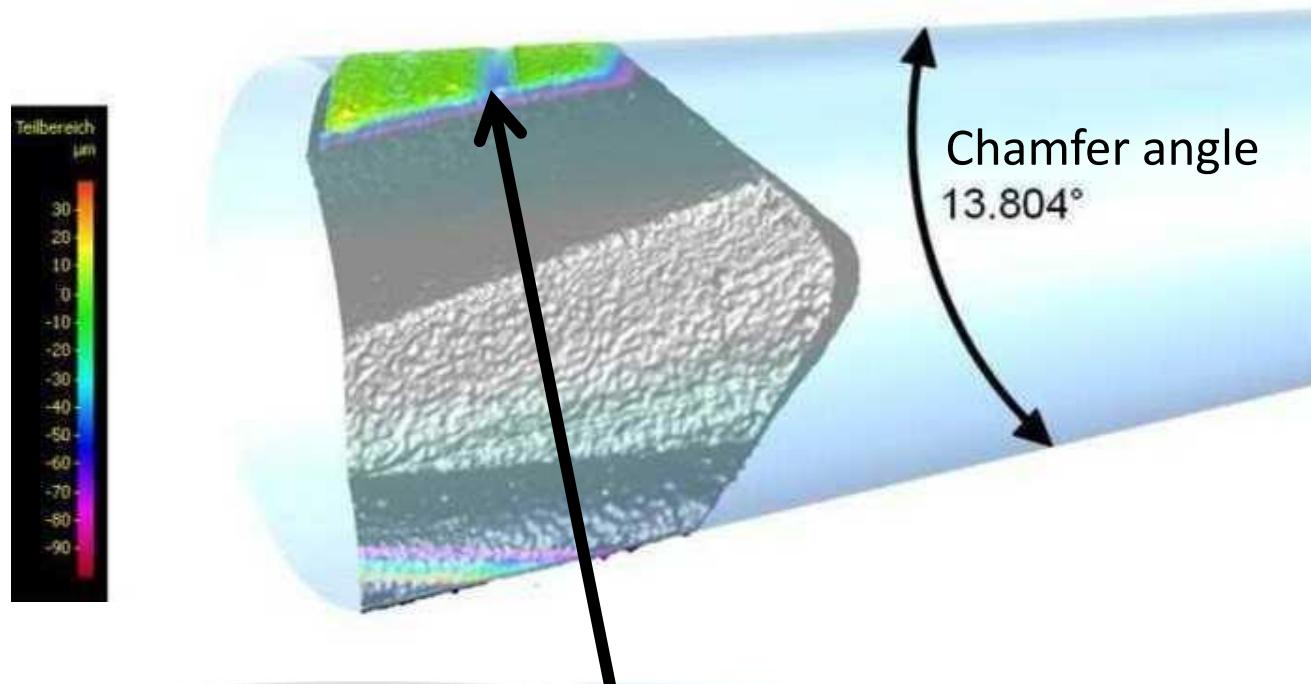


- » Thread pitch ■
- » Flank angle ■
- » Flattening of the major diameter ■
- » Flattening of the minor diameter ■



Form-Measurement on a Tap Tool

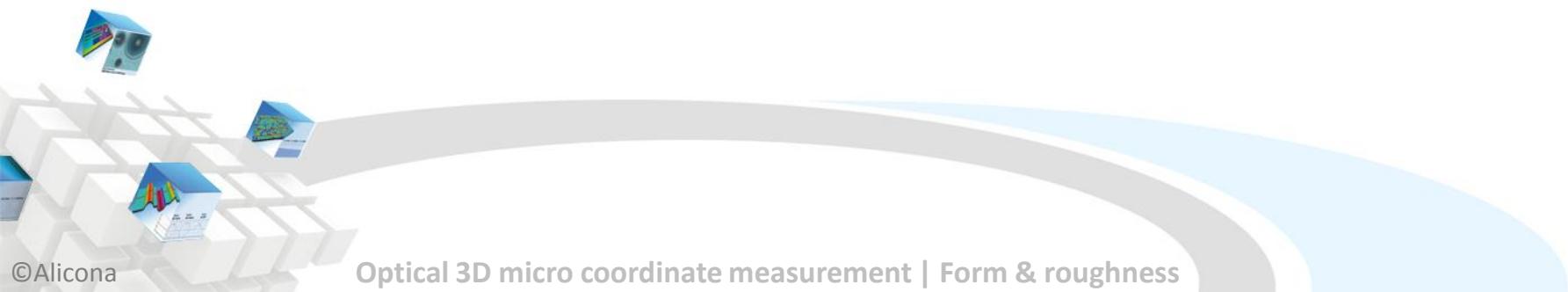
Measurement of chamfer angle
via robust cone measurements



Automatic point selection/deselection



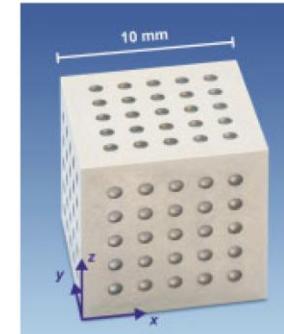
Traceability



Nice, but can I trust the results?

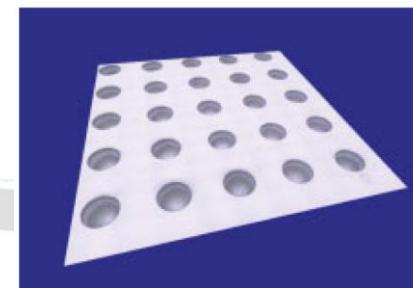
- » Focus-Variation is added in the draft for ISO 25178-6 as **independent technology**
- » PTB uses **InfiniteFocus** for calibrating computer tomography **standards**

Physikalisch
Technische
Bundesanstalt
Braunschweig und Berlin



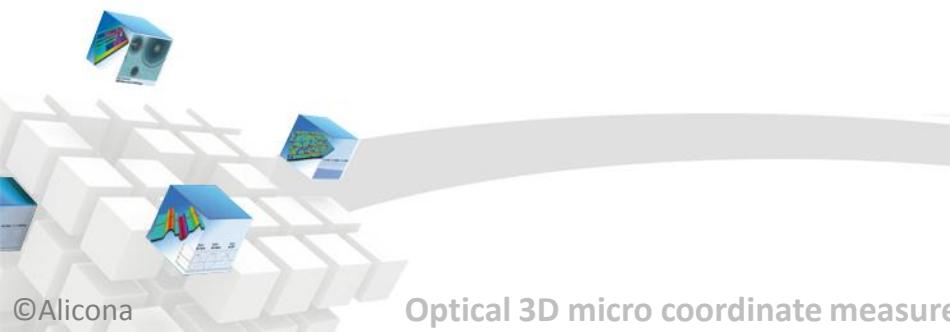
Prüfkörper für optische und taktile
Mikromesstechnik

2c. Optische Messung

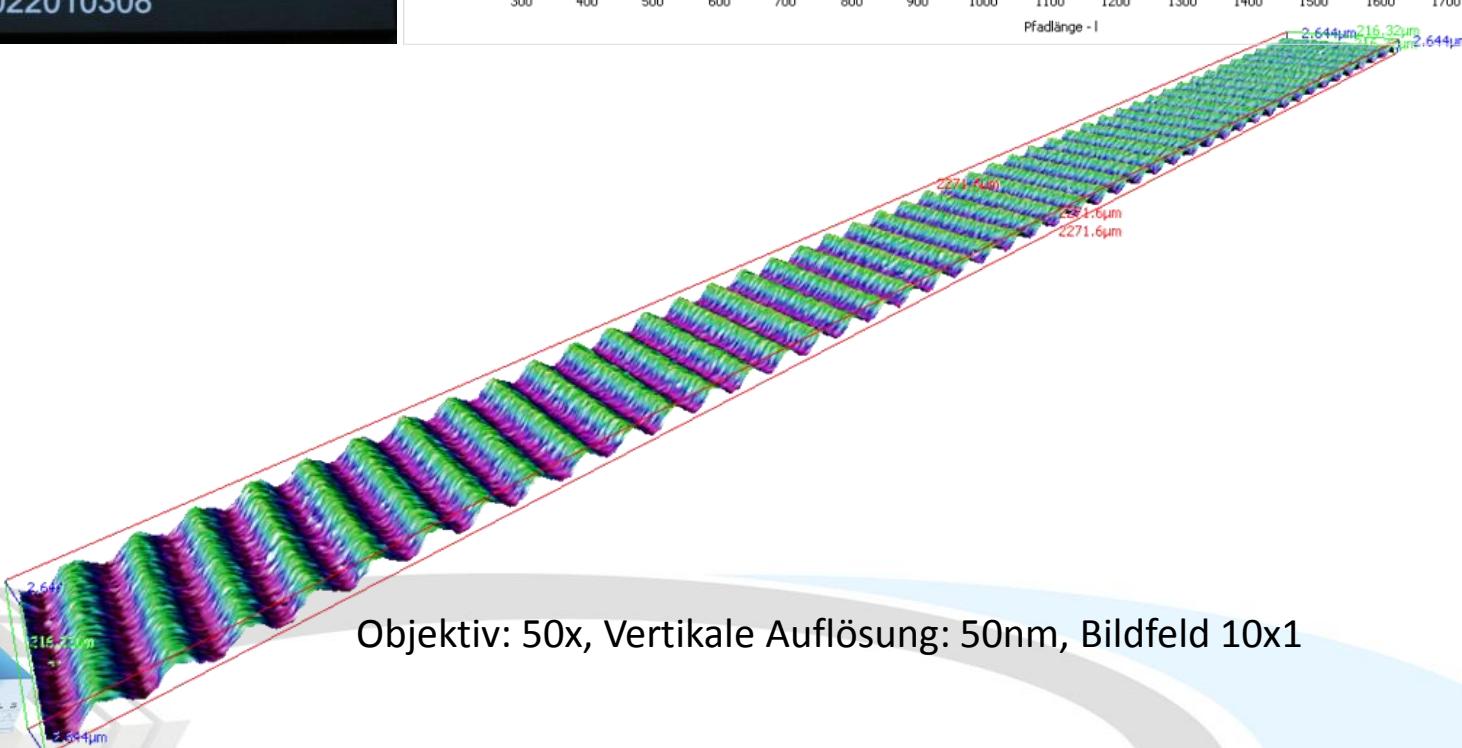
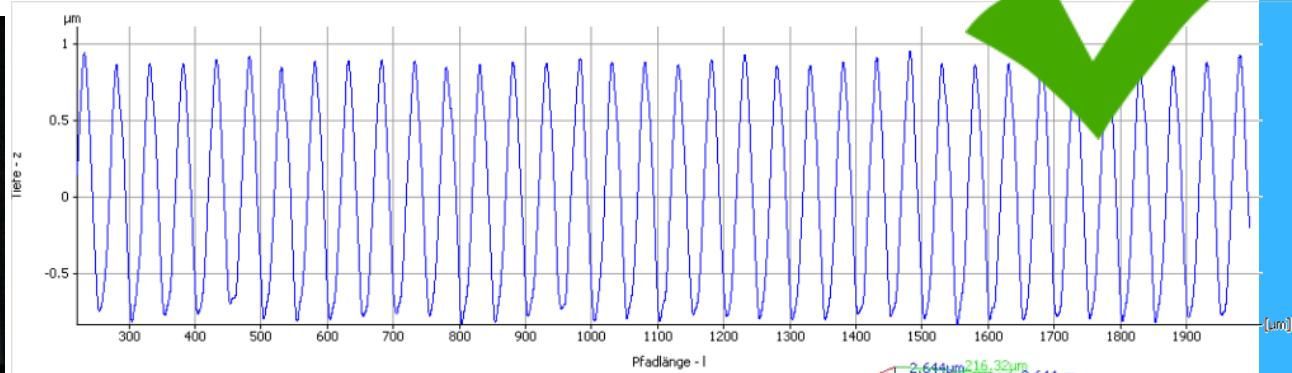


Optische Messung mit InfiniteFocus-Messgerät
(www.alicona.com)
Objektiv 10x, Stitchmodus, > 1 000 000 Datenpunkte

PTB



Are optical measurements traceable?



Objektiv: 50x, Vertikale Auflösung: 50nm, Bildfeld 10x1



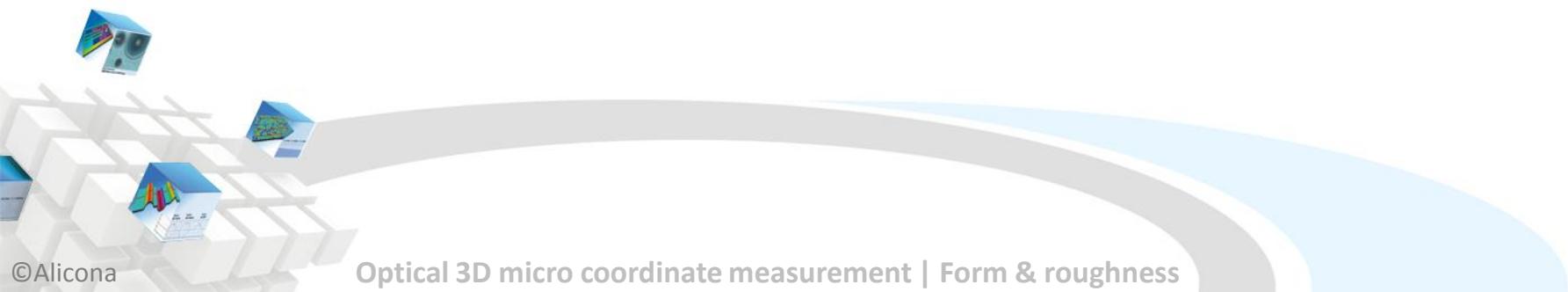
Roughness Standards

Calibrated roughness standards

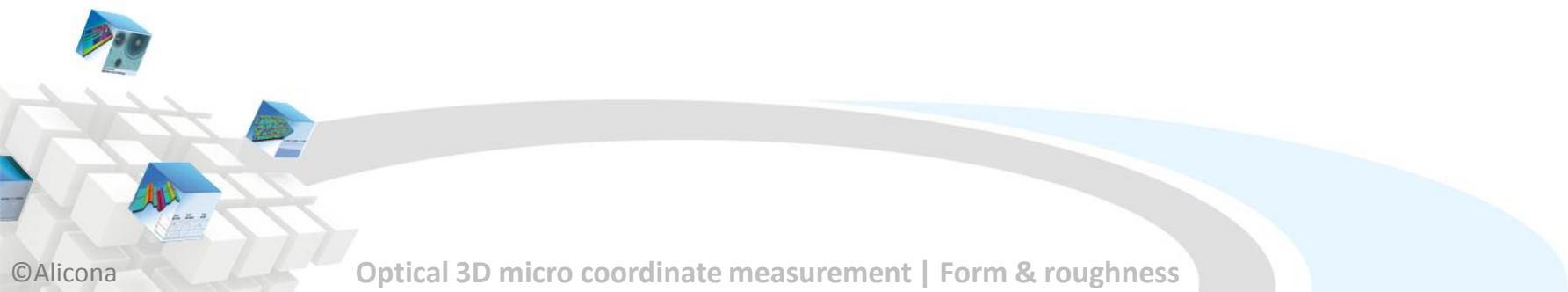
- » structure is measured with a reference measurement device
→ roughness value for the certificate
- » assures reference to national standards
- » assures reproducibility with other measurement devices

Institutions for calibration

- » DAkkS (prior DKD)
- » PTB
- » NIST



Conclusion

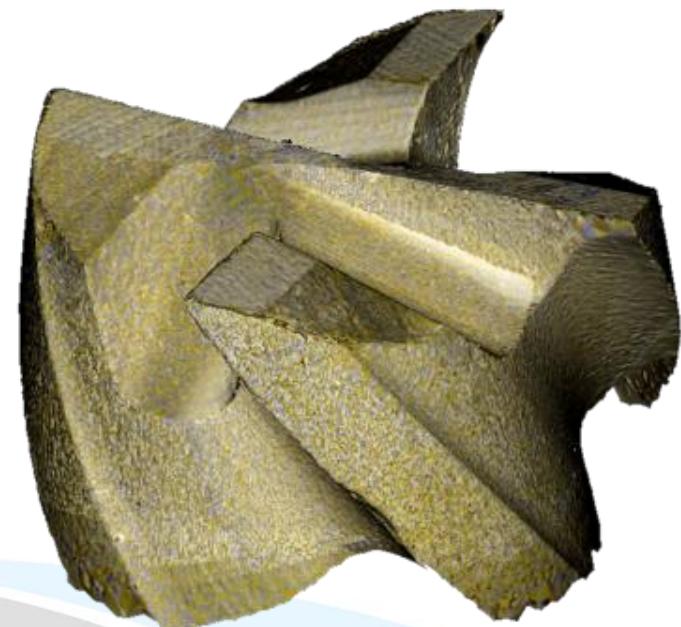


Benefits of Focus-Variation



Form and roughness in one measurement

- + Rough and smooth surfaces
- + Color information
- + Steep flanks
- + Diversity of materials
- + Large measurement areas



Thank you for your attention!

